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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

JANUARY 1952

(FORMERLY MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS)

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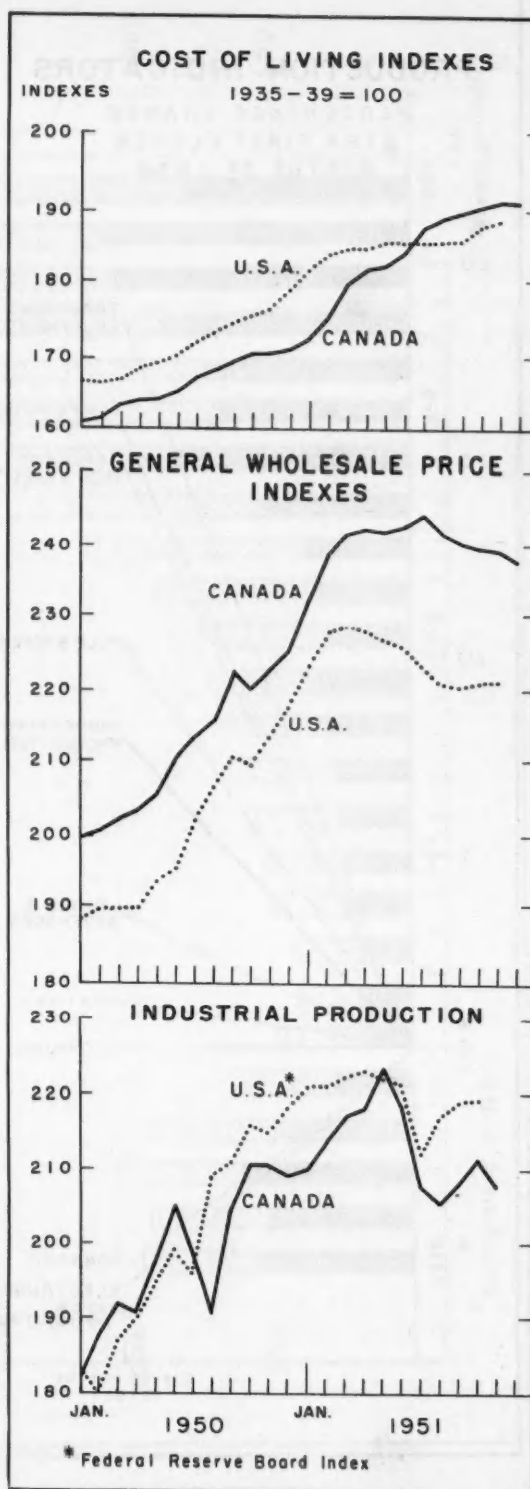
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Current Economic Conditions

Current economic conditions are illustrated by the behaviour of series in the accompanying chart. The recent period has been one of internal adjustment, with prices and production showing a tendency to level off. The adjustments that have been taking place are concerned partly with the change-over to defence production and partly with the reaction to the heavy consumer purchasing of durables in the earlier part of the year. Prices which a year ago were rising sharply, partly due to forces of a speculative nature, have recently shown less tendency to increase. Inventories have also shown a levelling off after large increases in the first three quarters of 1951. Employment and incomes have been rising continuously. Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income for the first ten months of 1951 were seventeen per cent above the same period of 1950. Retail sales have not maintained the rate of increase recorded earlier in the year; nevertheless, for the eleven months of 1951, they were eleven per cent above the same period of 1950, in value terms.

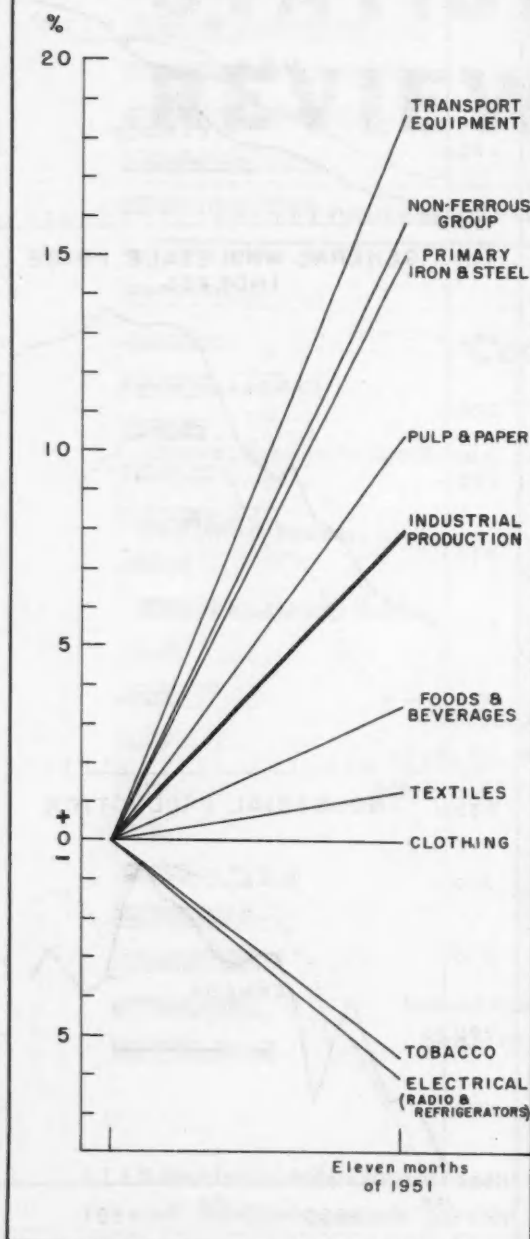
Industrial Production and Employment

The chart on page ii shows that while industrial production in 1951 was eight per cent above 1950, there was considerable diversity among the component indexes. (Figures in the chart and text are based on the first eleven months of 1950 and 1951). The industries producing goods which are predominantly for consumption, and which are affected by the changes in effective demand of consumers, were invariably below the general average. These industries include foods and beverages, textiles and clothing, tobacco products and electrical apparatus such as radios and refrigerators. For the latter two groups, actual declines are shown. On the other hand, defence supporting industries and industries producing a considerable portion of their product for export, showed large increases in output. These include transportation equipment, mining, primary iron and steel and pulp and paper. It may be noted that the transportation equipment group includes items such as aircraft, ships and locomotives, and items



PRODUCTION INDICATORS

PERCENTAGE CHANGE
OVER FIRST ELEVEN
MONTHS OF 1950



purchased by consumers such as motor vehicles. The latter showed an increase of nine per cent for the year despite the recent monthly decrease in output.

Among the primary industries, a large increase in production is expected for agriculture, but the statistic is not yet available. Mining production of all types was up by two per cent and employment in forestry operations showed an increase of approximately thirty per cent, in the most recently available comparisons of 1951 with 1950.

The index of industrial employment in November (186.2, 1939 = 100) was 4.5 per cent above November of 1950 (178.1). Average weekly wages and salaries increased by 12.3 per cent, from \$46.29 in November, 1950 to \$51.97 in November 1951. Monthly labour income for the first ten months of 1951 was seventeen per cent above that for the same period of 1950.

Retail Trade, Stocks and Consumer Credit

The value of retail sales in November was approximately nine per cent above November of a year ago. In the month of December, a weighted average of department store weekly sales was up only one per cent above the high figure of December 1950. The eleven month comparison shows total sales to be up by eleven per cent in value, which when compared with commodity price increases of approximately thirteen per cent, would indicate that a small decline in volume took place. Stock figures are available for department and chain stores only. As of November 1, they were up by seventeen per cent and nineteen per cent respectively, over November a year ago. The department store stock-sales ratios rose from 2.5 at November 1, 1950 to 3.0 at November 1, 1951. Chain store stock-sales ratios were relatively unchanged, between the same dates. Instalment accounts outstanding were reduced by approximately \$40 million, or 27 per cent, between the ends of the first and third quarters of 1951.

Foreign Trade

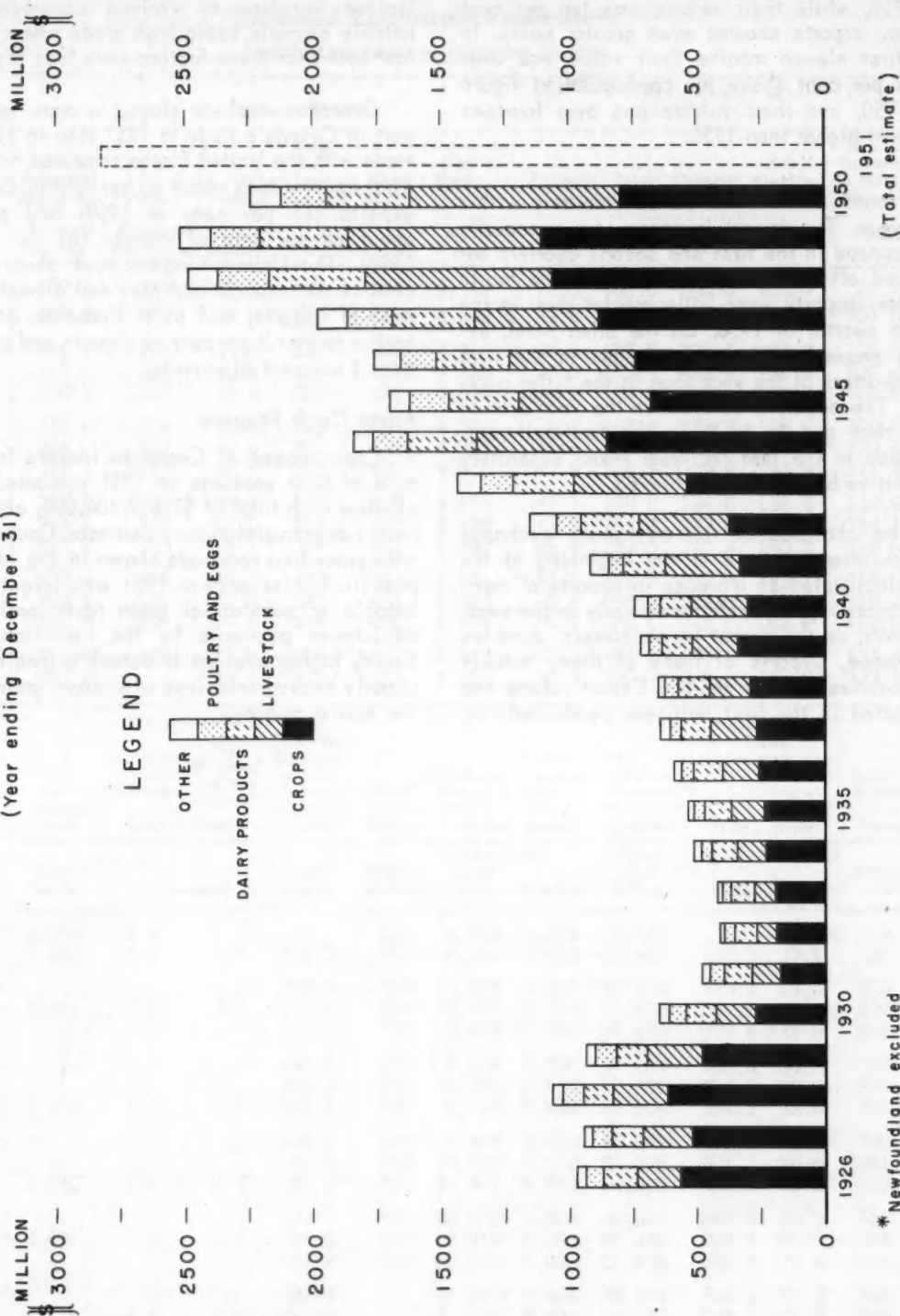
For the eleven months of 1951 ending in November, the value of exports was 25 per cent above that recorded in the corresponding period

(Concluded on page 14)

CASH INCOME FROM SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS

CANADA* 1926-1950

(Year ending December 31)



* Newfoundland excluded

of 1950, while their volume was ten per cent higher. Imports showed even greater gains. In the first eleven months their value was over thirty per cent above the corresponding figure for 1950, and their volume was over fourteen per cent higher than 1950.

Trends in trade varied considerably within the year. The import increase was especially pronounced in the first and second quarters but tapered off in the third quarter. In the fourth quarter, imports were little greater than in the fourth quarter of 1950. On the other hand, exports showed much less increase in the first two quarters of the year than in the latter quarters. The negative balance on the year's trade was thus due to trade in the first-half-year, whereas in the last half-year taken separately a positive balance was achieved.

The abolition of the emergency exchange conservation controls at the beginning of the year facilitated an increase in imports of many consumers' type manufactures early in the year. However, as the market for consumers' durables slackened, imports of many of them, notably automobiles, fell off sharply. Export volume was restricted in the first half-year particularly by

limited supplies of various commodities, a notable example being high grade wheat. In the last half-year these factors were less important.

Overseas markets played a more important part in Canada's trade in 1951 than in 1950, but trade with the United States remained dominant. That country took about 60 per cent of Canada's exports (65 per cent in 1950) and provided about 68 per cent of imports (67 per cent in 1950). The United Kingdom took about 16 per cent of our exports and provided almost 11 per cent of imports, and other European countries took a further 8 per cent of exports and provided over 4 per cent of imports.

Farm Cash Income

Cash income of Canadian farmers from the sale of farm products in 1951 amounted to an all-time high total of \$2,819,400,000, according to an advance preliminary estimate. Comparisons with preceding years are shown in the chart on page iii. The increase in 1951 was largely attributable to substantial grain participation and adjustment payments by the Canadian Wheat Board, higher average livestock prices and unusually heavy marketings of western grain during the spring months.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands		1939 = 100		Cents per hour
1939	109.3	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1950	198.3	370	44.0	282	440	4,242	32.6	177.5	211.4	155.4	103.6
1950 O	210.7	376	44.5	294	456	4,395	35.6	185.6	221.5	162.2	105.3
N	210.6	378	46.9	289	457	4,458	30.3	185.4	222.4	161.3	106.4
D	209.2	382	45.5	291	431	4,674	30.7	185.3	223.1	160.7	107.8
1951 J	210.0	374	45.6	310	453	4,784	39.2	182.4	223.3	155.8	109.0
F	214.0	347	40.6	281	425	4,376	40.6	184.5	226.9	156.9	110.4
M	217.1	372	48.6	315	473	4,910	47.8	186.3	229.9	157.9	111.4
A	218.2	363	47.7	312	448	4,895	41.1	188.8	234.8	158.8	112.8
M	223.4	369	47.0	313	486	5,130	42.9	189.9	237.0	159.2	114.1
J	218.8	363	45.2	294	464	4,707	36.2	192.0	240.9	160.2	115.9
J	208.0	344	45.0	275	452	4,629	30.3	193.9	242.9	162.1	118.4
A	205.4	345	45.3	287	485	4,596	21.8	194.0	242.0	162.8	119.1
S	208.2 ^r	359	43.5	268	431	4,404	29.9	194.1	242.1	162.9	120.6
O	211.9 ^p	378	41.8	309	492	4,920	32.5	194.2 ^r	240.2 ^r	164.4 ^r	121.9 ^r
N	208.1 ^p		44.2	307	472	4,936	29.5	190.7	238.3	159.9	123.5

	Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales
	Civilian Labour Force ⁽³⁾	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾	Paid Workers and Unemployed ⁽⁴⁾	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁵⁾	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁶⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	
	Thousands	Percentage		Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands tons	Number	Thousands dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215 ^r	5,233	4,308	5,023	...	...	109.1
1950	5,233	2.9	4.0	165.3	689	9,016	7,646	44,467	789.0	72.7	306.7
1950 O	..	..	..	90.3	736	11,262	9,528	52,554	830.4	83.7	339.4
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	744	10,432	8,766	41,828	831.8	98.2	326.9
D	..	..	..	183.3	738	9,032	11,290	33,425	976.4	118.9	282.4
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5	730	9,338	6,950	24,954	703.8	58.3	308.6
F	..	..	..	208.0	733 ^r	8,280	6,712	29,957	694.3	58.4	303.1
M	5,172	3.3	4.5	184.5	745	9,144	5,859	38,504	851.5	72.6	333.6
A	..	..	..	136.8	763	9,413	5,688	46,825	859.2	75.2	340.9
M	..	..	..	88.9	792	10,738	6,876	54,676	931.1	76.6	361.7
J	5,332	1.6	2.2	86.5	821	10,902	6,609	36,588	940.2	69.5	343.7
J	..	..	..	83.9	827	10,678	4,926	48,029	865.8	54.5	328.9
A	5,421	1.4	2.0	80.9	833 ^r	10,913 ^r	7,183	33,439	897.4	61.5	362.3
S	..	..	..	83.1	848	10,237 ^p	7,002	27,776	891.2	72.4	348.0
O	..	..	..	99.8		11,951 ^p	8,164	38,251	898.7 ^r	81.3	375.4 ^r
N	5,210	1.9	2.6	153.7		11,031 ^p	8,842	24,731	906.7	101.9	354.0

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (5) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (6) Conversions are included with annual data only.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽³⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
1935-39 = 100					Million dollars				1935-39 = 100		
1939	101.5	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1950	166.5	242.7	211.2	236.7 ^r	260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
1950 N	170.7	262.1	222.4	239.2 ^r	293	328	209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	171.1	263.3	225.2	243.3 ^r	290	266	247	261	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5	269.6	232.3	251.0 ^r	285	327	203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2	274.9	238.5	262.5 ^r	234	274	168	269	7,984	166.5	97.7
M	179.7	282.6	241.8	273.0 ^r	290	343	..	..	8,830	162.9	104.6
A	181.8	287.2	242.2	265.4 ^r	295	393	97	218	9,017	165.6	104.9
M	182.0	289.5	241.9	265.3 ^r	323	405	199	353	9,484	164.2	104.9
J	184.1	289.2	242.7	272.6 ^r	313	360	234	295	9,500	160.7	105.3
J	187.6	289.8	244.2	277.1 ^r	374	371	264	336	9,032	162.0	104.7
A	188.9	290.4	241.5	256.4	350	357	221	314	9,072	169.7	104.9
S	189.8	290.9	240.1	253.9	320	312	277	288	8,775	179.8	105.0
O	190.4	290.8	239.6	252.6	371	344	263	355	10,619	183.3	105.7
N	191.2	289.3	239.1	258.4	380	..	278	308	10,737	174.0	107.8
D	191.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	177.3	112.0

(1) Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. (2) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEM. PLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾	EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES		
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal ⁽³⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions	Index of volume 1947 = 100	Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly		
		Weekly average											
		Thousand tons		Million pounds	Thousands	June 17, 1947 = 100				June 30, 1947 = 100			
	1946 = 100								1938 = 100	1947 = 100	1947 = 100		
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251			101.4	..	..
1950	140	4,160	313	8.72	43.2	297	114	162	258.7	114	111		
1950 S	143	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308			268.4	114	110		
O	152	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327	111	175	275.6	115	111		
N	153	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326			285.0	116	113		
D	140	4,143*	296	8.02	36.7	331			288.3	116	114		
1951 J	140	4,211	306*	8.69*	43.2	367	120	160	295.8	117	115		
F	151	4,517	326	9.12	37.4	335			301.4	118	116		
M	141	4,243*	318	8.25	36.0	305			309.2	119	117		
A	151	4,605	323	9.55	37.2	281	134	173	314.3	121	118		
M	144	4,199	305*	8.79*	36.4	241			315.3	124	118		
J	149	4,301*	308	8.82	34.4	215			316.4	125	119		
J	140	3,940	256	8.38	33.0	210	140	165	315.4	126	120		
A	127	3,462	266*	8.30*	29.1	228			319.0	127	120		
S	145 ^p	4,437*	303	8.61	28.8	241			320.6 ^r	128	121		
O		4,507	301			290		175 ^p	323.4	129	122		

2 *Average of five weeks. (1) Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. (2) Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. (3) Great Britain. (4) Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods				Em- ployed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	Total	Total	Dur- able	Non- durable							
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1950	200	209	237	187	60.0	3.1	1,208 ^r	555.5	20.6	19.1	33.3
1950 O	216	225	261	196	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	23.8 ^r	20.7	30.9
N	215	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	21.4	20.5	32.2
D	218	229	268	197	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.4	22.9 ^r	21.0	33.3
1951 J	221	231	268	201	59.0	2.5	1,043	478.6	28.2 ^r	22.6	34.1
F	221	232	271	201	58.9	2.4	1,141	505.9	25.8 ^r	22.3	34.7
M	222	234	277	199	60.2	2.1	1,267	617.4	28.5 ^r	22.6	35.6
A	223	234	279	198	60.0	1.7	1,375	503.0	23.8 ^r	22.5	36.9
M	222	233	276	198	61.2	1.6	2,573	511.9	23.6 ^r	23.4	38.1
J	221	231	274	197	61.8	2.0	1,409	482.0	24.1 ^r	22.1	39.0
J	212	222	265 ^r	187	62.5	1.9	1,380	381.4	21.6 ^r	21.3	39.9
A	217	226 ^r	267 ^r	193	62.6	1.6	1,263	426.9	23.0 ^r	21.8	40.6
S	219	228	272	192	61.6	1.6	1,083	365.9	21.2 ^r	20.8	41.0
O	218 ^r	226 ^r	274	188 ^r	61.8	1.6	1,051	414.5	23.7	22.4	41.3
N	218 ^p	227 ^p	275 ^p	188 ^p	61.3	1.8	932				
	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period. ⁽²⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾	
					Exports including re-exports ⁽³⁾	Imports		Sales	Stocks	402-416	
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100	
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	7.0 ^r	106	..	94.2	
1950	224.7 ^r	161.5	171.9	1.465 ^r	856	738	17.9 ^r	303	329	146.4	
1950 O	234.1	169.1	175.6	1.501	906	923	19.4	291	329	157.8	
N	236.4	171.7	176.4	1.514	978	854	19.4	290	332	156.1	
D	244.4	175.3	178.8	1.543	1,065	867	19.1 ^r	325	329	158.4	
1951 J	243.6	180.1	181.5	1.555	974 ^r	1,023 ^r	19.9	362	338	168.6	
F	243.3	183.6	183.8	1.561	1,076	909	19.5	326	349	174.7	
M	245.5	184.0	184.5	1.571	1,284	1,099	19.4	291	368	170.3	
A	249.0	183.6	184.6	1.578	1,372 ^r	1,032 ^r	19.1	302	377	172.3	
M	249.8	182.9	185.4	1.586	1,355 ^r	1,018	19.2	301	365	173.9	
J	251.0	181.7	185.2	1.599	1,292 ^r	930	19.3	302	353	171.7	
J	252.4	179.4	185.5	1.600	1,190	893	19.1	309	353	172.8	
A	253.7	178.0	185.5	1.596 ^r	1,267	879	19.3	319	342	181.5	
S	253.6 ^r	177.6	186.6	1.612	1,231	718 ^r	19.4	312	334 ^r	187.3	
O	257.5	178.1 ^r	187.4	1.614 ^r	1,154	832	19.5	303	326 ^p	185.0	
N		178.3	188.6	1.619				311		177.7	

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. ⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. ⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. ⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

INTRODUCTION

JANUARY, 1952

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁴⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1950	13,845	29,686	10,158	10,064	355	..	..	..	96	238	52
1950 S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372		..	..	..		277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573		..	..	..		217	88
N		28,261	12,334	9,820		..	..	..		218	55
D		29,634	8,516	10,546		..	..	..		162	50
1951 J		27,118	5,928	10,297						280	23
F		26,498	5,220	10,889						186	21
M		30,475	5,205	12,275						205	22
A		30,880	7,475	11,207						224	26
M		32,371	9,847	10,284						316	35
J		33,991	14,152	9,080						220	77
J		31,134	16,559	8,847						219	68
A		32,746	13,791	9,926						212	72
S		29,059	14,179	8,585						219	75
O		33,532	13,971	10,015						255	76

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1950	75	658	1,451	428	563	522	1,403	363	414	3,976	9,752
1950 S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446
1951 J	93		1,544	371	488		1,269	241	400		6,563
F	95		1,292	332	507		1,193	198	419		8,220
M	91		1,319	249	661		1,417	178	630		10,536
A	97		1,269	194	610		1,346	241	474		9,499
M	59		1,513	411	397		1,733	372	449		10,924
J	74		1,408	861	327		1,297	435	331		10,804
J	45		1,439	594	407		1,305	486	288		10,917
A	95		1,383	363	437		1,666	569	413		9,890
S	66		1,441	572	483		1,288	519	396		9,745
O	63		1,519	219	333		1,288	432	377		9,910

4

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 and 1951 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾Yukon, North-West Territories and Newfoundland not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

JANUARY, 1952

INTRODUCTION

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	
1950	2,778	2,735	4,512	9,046	3,668	3,676	795	1,614	580	547	874	
1950 S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497		
O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457		
N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529		
D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545		
1951 J	908	2,475		9,139	2,148	3,880		1,585	501	677		
F	939	3,019		8,843	2,163	4,174		1,353	320	554		
M	1,104	3,462		9,159	2,103	4,282		1,634	290	663		
A	1,476	3,147		10,234	3,259	4,111		1,720	383	627		
M	2,467	2,770		9,119	3,678	3,789		1,669	471	586		
J	4,154	2,417		11,644	5,065	3,531		1,910	800	569		
J	5,335	2,559		9,625	6,103	3,268		1,729	858	459		
A	4,796	2,986		10,124	3,996	3,276		1,760	797	498		
S	4,496	2,283		9,083	5,495	3,022		1,663	678	457		
O	3,995	3,044		11,065	4,995	3,536		1,757	919	561		
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626	
1950	1,770	598	513	895	2,155	771	579	1,138	2,258	921	963	
1950 S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138	1,252	863	
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879	
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050	
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867	
1951 J	1,660	307	589		2,628	735	610		2,450	694	1,085	
F	1,608	245	561		1,853	428	671		1,950	574	889	
M	2,031	259	608		1,900	311	628		2,274	689	1,250	
A	1,914	403	510		2,505	720	673		2,169	773	958	
M	1,904	738	563		2,572	714	659		2,621	961	1,012	
J	2,023	711	445		2,322	977	488		2,363	1,072	898	
J	1,688	808	593		2,026	1,091	359		2,186	1,216	869	
A	1,964	853	449		2,979	1,066	815		2,768	1,279	957	
S	2,064	452	439		1,263	775	613		2,293	1,117	826	
O	1,874	1,416	570		3,221	875	507		2,643	1,044	1,024	

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

INTRODUCTION

JANUARY, 1952

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	-10	5,598
1949	7,800	115	2,367	2,887	13,169	1,831	1,321	+61	16,382
1950 ^p	8,300	137	2,996	2,875	14,308	2,001	1,471	+11	17,791

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES									
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Gross Home Investment Plant, equipment and housing ⁽¹⁾	Inventories	Exports of goods and services ⁽²⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expendi- ture at market prices
Million dollars									
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598
1949	11,086	—	2,106	2,970	108	4,011	-3,837	-62	16,382
1950 ^p	11,810	—	2,333	3,163	805	4,173	-4,482	-11	17,791

Note: Newfoundland is included for 1949 and 1950.

⁽¹⁾Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.⁽²⁾Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA

and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, and "Revised Preliminary 1950", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100⁽¹⁾

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING						MANU- FACTURES
				Metals			Fuels			Total
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1950	198.3	147.5	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	207.6
1950 O	210.7	158.8	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	328.1	221.7
N	210.6	162.1	117.1	106.1	110.0	148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	221.0
D	209.2	154.6	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	219.6
1951 J	210.0	158.3	111.7	105.2	103.8	132.5	238.8	127.6	336.6	218.9
F	214.0	157.6	110.5	105.6	102.5	129.5	230.2	117.4	355.8	224.3
M	217.1	156.5	112.9	104.6	110.6	140.7	210.4	109.6	332.9	227.9
A	218.2	153.8	111.3	106.1	112.3	132.0	215.9	122.6	287.6	228.5
M	223.4	167.6	111.6	99.9	107.0	150.9	278.0	119.3	304.8	231.9
J	218.8	174.0	114.5	101.9	106.4	148.1	299.9	122.5	310.8	225.9
J	208.0	165.9	109.8	100.6	102.4	142.5	290.1	111.1	280.5	213.5
A	205.4	168.1	109.2	93.3	103.2	148.3	309.6	115.2	296.6	210.5
S	208.2 ^r	174.4	115.6	109.2	102.5	145.5	311.6 ^r	126.3	294.7 ^r	214.1
O	211.9 ^p	172.5 ^r	112.8	106.3	95.3	141.7	316.3	137.7	294.9	218.5 ^p
N	208.1 ^p	173.3 ^p	114.3 ^p		104.0	144.1			290.7 ^p	213.7 ^p

⁽¹⁾Only series with definite seasonal patterns are adjusted.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
TOTAL		Foods and Beverages									
		Total	Foods							Flour and feed	
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Total	
				Total	Cattle slaughtering	Hog slaughtering	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk		
1939		108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1950		187.9	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1
1950	O	197.4	202.6	181.8	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2
	N	196.7	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2
	D	194.2	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8
1951	J	189.3	180.4	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5
	F	193.9	184.5	165.8	117.3	131.0	116.0	120.5	91.2	280.2	163.2
	M	197.4	194.5	169.3	126.9	143.9	127.7	117.9	89.3	223.4	172.6
	A	199.3	197.0	170.1	135.7	184.3	118.6	107.9	85.8	268.2	160.1
	M	202.5	202.6	182.5	162.3	220.1	141.5	119.8	90.2	315.6	156.4
	J	196.4	203.1	181.3	158.9	206.4	145.3	120.5	91.9	322.0	162.8
	J	191.6	204.7	179.1	134.9	142.7	144.1	114.6	87.0	321.6	130.6
	A	191.4	212.1	187.9	148.0	122.8	177.3	121.5	94.9	319.8	143.8
	S	189.8	203.8	184.5	142.5	122.7	166.2	124.9	100.7	292.2	153.4
	O	196.4 ^r	209.0 ^r	188.4 ^r	140.0	121.6	162.3	130.1	106.8	290.4	152.6
	N	190.2 ^p	200.4	179.6	114.4	85.1	138.7	132.3	103.4	328.7	156.6

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
		Foods and Beverages				Tobacco Products				Rubber Products	
		Foods		Beverages							
		Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1939		114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1950		143.7	159.2	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8
1950	O	160.7	210.4	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4
	N	168.1	170.0	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6
	D	178.7	134.8	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4
1951	J	155.2	85.8	235.6	261.0	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4
	F	174.8	113.1	257.0	298.4	242.9	235.6	135.7	305.5	128.2	340.2
	M	179.0	142.8	292.2	343.1	294.5	255.7	140.2	327.5	150.5	336.7
	A	174.3	147.9	301.5	286.2	346.2	230.9	151.6	305.3	108.5	357.2
	M	165.6	186.1	280.6	222.5	341.7	230.5	171.2	281.1	154.9	299.6
	J	167.3	172.4	287.7	209.4	348.7	216.9	138.5	264.5	151.1	246.3
	J	121.2	142.6	303.9	201.2	396.6	187.8	100.6	238.1	116.8	262.2
	A	138.8	144.7	305.7	273.7	367.8	147.2	89.4	173.8	118.5	222.6
	S	146.8	107.6	278.7	300.5	311.8	108.7	56.2	131.1	84.8	288.9
	O	146.9	182.8	289.3	374.9	289.8	226.4	129.9	290.9	129.7	281.6
	N	155.3	145.2	281.3	361.8	275.8	203.8	142.5	244.0	149.0	263.3

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper: Total
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7	183.4
1950 O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0	150.8	201.5	249.8	142.1	207.3	191.1
N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6	206.4	194.9
D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7
1951 J	143.5	134.9	149.5	184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1
F	145.9	133.8	154.4	186.5	158.1	209.9	262.9	146.4	207.5	197.4
M	138.0	112.9	155.7	190.8	175.2	209.5	253.1	148.5	207.1	197.6
A	135.3	107.9	154.5	192.9	173.7	212.6	261.7	149.8	212.3	202.5
M	125.0	99.4	143.0	193.1	173.3	212.6	262.6	148.5	214.6	204.0
J	104.9	73.7	126.9	179.6	161.2	192.0	249.7	138.1	213.3	204.6
J	85.5	52.4	108.8	156.9	114.4	185.3	238.9	129.0	211.3	201.1
A	112.0	63.4	146.2	151.3	110.9	172.5	237.2	127.0	213.5	204.4
S	101.8	63.5	128.7	158.4	130.8	170.7	234.9	130.4	212.5	202.7
O	106.8	78.0	127.0	161.2	139.9	174.2	227.2	130.1 ^r	214.9 ^r	205.7
N				154.8	131.8	168.8	218.4	124.2	210.6	204.8

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes
	Pulp	Paper				Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils		
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	190.3	377.6
1950 O	208.7	161.2	179.8	240.6	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	195.3	382.9
N	209.6	169.8	184.2	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	192.9	361.8
D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	189.9	336.3
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1	225.7	177.1	282.2	251.7	204.9	196.7	392.4
F	215.4	166.7	178.8	223.3	185.5	267.3	236.5	169.3	199.3	387.7
M	211.9	173.2	176.4	219.8	167.8	280.5	240.8	192.0	197.6	384.2
A	221.1	170.8	167.0	210.4	177.3	249.6	211.9	185.5	212.5	455.9
M	220.5	175.8	177.1	274.4	173.8	391.6	337.0	245.0	216.2	455.1
J	220.7	177.2	170.5	283.7	169.3	416.8	352.4	245.8	216.2	454.3
J	220.6	168.1	170.2	275.2	170.4	397.1	346.5	237.7	207.0	406.6
A	221.9	174.7	173.2	285.3	163.4	427.2	370.7	260.3	198.0	347.6
S	222.5	169.0	168.4	263.2	164.4 ^r	378.2	335.0	246.3	199.9	334.6
O	223.6	175.2	180.5 ^r	268.3	175.5	376.3	351.2	255.6	197.9 ^r	324.4
N	222.1	175.3	177.1						200.1 ^p	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles	
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1950	241.2	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6
1950 O	263.5	180.9	243.8	287.8	295.6	233.1	344.1	173.5	290.4	279.2
N	262.6	196.1	248.7	298.5	309.3	249.3	359.8	163.5	263.0	231.2
D	263.1	216.5	242.5	269.4	284.7	242.5	350.9	151.9	275.2	243.4
1951 J	269.8	197.6	252.6	300.4	288.5	256.5	372.7	170.9	309.6	299.6
F	276.4	202.0	249.4	308.1	307.3	265.2	354.8	158.8	340.0	336.3
M	280.3	197.8	252.6	316.1	316.6	261.8	369.3	166.3	358.0	365.8
A	278.5	151.0	263.5	321.5	313.1	266.6	394.9	183.4	340.4	323.7
M	282.4	184.4	261.7	321.5	314.2	259.7	359.3	175.1	339.5	314.1
J	276.5	207.2	254.2	306.7	316.2	252.4	348.2	170.0	317.7	273.3
J	251.0	176.6	237.3	286.3	301.7	219.3	264.4	145.5	300.9	241.0
A	243.3	176.4	238.9	286.1	291.6	233.1	306.5	138.8	257.1	161.3
S	255.6 ^r	166.4 ^r	249.3	305.3	315.2	240.8	336.8	172.7	319.9	244.6
O	256.5 ^p	168.0	258.2	314.3 ^r	322.2	263.7	351.4	182.4	321.4 ^r	243.2
N	253.9 ^p		256.2 ^p	326.6 ^p	331.5	273.8		155.3	311.4	220.0
DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				Electric Power
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0			106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0	194.4
1950 O	262.3	157.0	431.8	350.5	954.3	253.3	318.7	323.2	226.1	191.8
N	270.2	156.7	415.8	299.4	966.2	251.1	314.4	306.4	233.3	192.0
D	266.0	156.1	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9	201.0
1951 J	265.8	157.1	399.5	300.1	936.1	250.8	321.2	293.7	282.5	211.3
F	266.0	157.2	406.8	341.9	914.0	262.1	394.0	293.3	266.8	210.3
M	268.0	150.8	400.2	234.8	999.5	269.6	378.6	300.3	271.1	216.0
A	285.8	169.0	418.6	345.4	955.2	273.4	362.1	303.8	262.9	229.2
M	293.3	166.0	392.2	305.1	851.4	276.8	368.5	297.6	258.9	236.2
J	292.8	168.8	362.3	300.4	723.0	267.3	294.8	300.0	244.1	226.8
J	270.8	158.8	283.1	175.2	461.9	255.2	319.1	268.5	230.6	227.5
A	266.1	164.0	284.1	183.8	447.6	260.4 ^r	309.5	329.1	246.8 ^r	219.5
S	253.7	152.6	312.3	263.4	414.3	256.4 ^r	316.3	322.4 ^r	229.7 ^r	209.3
O	262.6 ^r	147.5 ^r	271.2	100.8	360.8	251.7 ^p	311.9	307.1		215.3
N	265.6 ^p		266.1 ^p		344.1	246.1 ^p	320.6			213.1

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950 ⁽¹⁾	1950		1951		
	Survey Averages				Nov. 4	March 3	June 2	Aug. 18	Nov. 3
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population.....	8,960	9,132	9,324	9,709	9,751	9,800	9,854	9,887	9,790
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,908	4,982	5,090	5,216	5,201	5,172	5,332	5,421	5,210
Agricultural.....	1,119	1,100	1,094	1,038	974	854	1,017	1,090	880
Non-agricultural.....	3,789	3,882	3,996	4,178	4,227	4,318	4,315	4,331	4,330
With jobs.....	4,810	4,879	4,957	5,046	5,084	5,000	5,247	5,343	5,110
At work—35 hours or more..	4,222	4,301	4,377	4,422	4,513	4,245	4,699	4,646	4,458
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	318	337	348	373	378	433	339	312	451
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	114	109	97	100	94	111	117	81	82
Not at work but with jobs.....	156	132	135	151	99	211	92	304	119
Paid workers.....	3,262	3,372	3,469	3,571	3,683	3,665	3,802	3,849	3,800
Agricultural.....	119	134	144	112	102	69	114	133	90
Non-agricultural.....	3,143	3,238	3,325	3,459	3,581	3,596	3,688	3,716	3,710
Without jobs and seeking work.	98	103	133	170	117	172	85	78	100
Persons not in the Labour Force...	4,052	4,150	4,234	4,493	4,550	4,628	4,522	4,466	4,580

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

⁽¹⁾Newfoundland included in estimates from March, 1950.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1950	53	229	50	178	156	23	689
1950 J	54	228	56	179	159	22	698
J	55	230	57	181	160	23	706
A	57	232	58	171	157	24	699
S	59	241	58	186	159	25	728
O	61	244	58	188	160	25	736
N	62	247	56	193	161	25	744
D	60	250	51	190	162	25	738
1951 J	59	252	47	187	160	25	730
F	59	254	46	188	162	24	728
M	55	260	46	191	168	25	745
A	55	266	53	196	166	27	763
M	61	269	59	202	174	27	792
J	67	276	64	208	179	27	821
J	66	276	68	209	178	30	827
A	68	279	71	211	176	28	833
S	70	284	74	214	178	28	848

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1950	168.0	321.8	44.84	160.1	388.2	42.01	112.2	211.2	53.95
1950 O	177.1	346.6	45.88	193.4	481.1	43.20	115.6	220.9	54.84
N	178.1	351.7	46.29	233.7	587.5	43.66	116.0	226.0	55.89
D	179.2	356.3	46.63	260.5	647.5	43.04	116.8	230.5	56.60
1951 J	175.3	338.2	45.27	256.0	632.1	42.58	115.1	217.0	54.08
F	172.3	351.5	47.87	248.3	609.0	42.45	114.9	233.1	58.22
M	172.3	353.8	48.19	244.1	633.7	44.94	114.7	235.2	58.85
A	173.3	357.8	48.43	208.0	549.8	45.76	114.7	230.1	57.56
M	175.6	367.9	49.17	167.9	472.8	48.74	115.0	237.4	59.20
J	180.3	379.0	49.34	188.6	539.8	49.54	116.4	238.3	58.74
J	183.6	392.5	50.17	197.6	589.7	51.66	119.0	250.2	60.32
A	184.3	394.0	50.16	180.5	495.2	47.49	120.0	254.2	60.77
S	185.4	400.2	50.66	181.8	505.5	48.15	119.5	252.3	60.77
O	186.5 ^r	410.0 ^r	51.59 ^r	214.6 ^r	630.2 ^r	50.83 ^r	120.1	263.0 ^r	63.01 ^r
N	186.2	412.3	51.97	259.8	797.1	53.12	121.2	263.7	62.60

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1950	177.5	360.1	46.21	211.4	431.6	49.52	155.4	308.4	43.28
1950 O	185.6	385.1	47.27	221.5	464.0	50.86	162.2	327.8	44.08
N	185.4	389.7	47.90	222.4	472.0	51.52	161.3	330.0	44.65
D	185.3	394.6	48.51	223.1	478.5	52.07	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J	182.4	373.1	46.60	223.3	457.1	49.72	155.8	312.1	43.68
F	184.5	402.1	49.64	226.9	497.4	53.23	156.9	332.9	46.27
M	186.3	405.3	49.56	229.9	501.3	52.94	157.9	335.6	46.35
A	188.8	414.6	50.03	234.8	542.5	53.47	158.8	329.0	46.72
M	189.9	423.7	50.84	237.0	530.8	54.39	159.2	345.9	47.39
J	192.0	429.0	50.90	240.9	537.6	54.20	160.2	350.1	47.67
J	193.9	440.0	51.70	242.9	552.0	55.24	162.1	358.8	48.25
A	194.0	440.1	51.68	242.0	550.2	55.25	162.8	355.5	48.22
S	194.1	446.1	52.37	242.1	559.8	56.17	162.9	363.9	48.71
O	194.2 ^r	454.4 ^r	53.31 ^r	240.2 ^r	567.5 ^r	57.40 ^r	164.4 ^r	372.6 ^r	49.42 ^r
N	190.7	450.8	53.85	238.3	569.0	58.03	159.9	365.2	49.81

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32	
1950	149.6	330.6	139.4	273.7	33.63	171.1	365.7	41.21	
1950 O	152.4	344.6	141.8	289.1	34.96	185.8	417.7	43.44	
N	155.1	357.4	144.5	295.8	35.10	182.3	413.4	43.81	
D	157.3	372.1	145.0	294.8	34.86	175.9	398.6	43.75	
1951 J	157.6	346.6	140.8	262.9	32.02	170.7	359.7	40.70	
F	159.4	384.4	147.1	311.1	36.28	172.8	393.3	43.96	
M	160.0	381.5	150.4	319.5	36.43	175.0	399.6	44.09	
A	161.3	390.4	152.0	323.1	36.48	177.2	406.4	44.29	
M	160.8	393.5	150.2	320.1	36.54	177.9	422.1	45.81	
J	158.5	378.7	146.2	301.5	35.35	184.2	428.6	44.93	
J	156.1	370.3	140.8	287.5	35.02	187.1	448.6	46.30	
A	152.8	352.6	137.1	284.5	35.57	188.3	449.6	46.09	
S	150.9	355.0	138.5	293.8	36.37	187.3	454.9	46.88	
O	149.5	362.9	137.2	296.9 ^r	37.10 ^r	181.2 ^r	454.6 ^r	48.43 ^r	
N	147.7	357.2	135.4	289.5	36.64	175.3	442.5	48.73	

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73	
1950	171.1	348.1	215.7	437.5	50.92	215.5	427.4	53.01	
1950 O	179.0	374.7	224.9	467.5	52.25	221.8	440.9	54.47	
N	177.5	372.2	227.5	481.8	53.22	221.5	452.1	54.56	
D	176.4	381.2	229.2	488.7	53.59	225.6	472.9	56.02	
1951 J	172.5	359.8	230.8	468.5	51.03	229.4	462.6	53.90	
F	172.2	376.9	234.0	500.5	53.93	235.0	519.1	58.85	
M	172.9	377.0	236.1	505.3	53.95	240.4	520.6	57.69	
A	175.4	379.2	240.6	525.4	55.05	248.4	531.8	57.04	
M	177.7	390.1	243.2	545.1	56.55	250.8	534.4	56.75	
J	184.5	423.9	245.6	548.4	56.34	255.8	547.4	57.00	
J	192.4	464.0	246.7	559.4	57.34	258.7	561.3	57.81	
A	193.6	470.1	244.6	558.3	57.71	259.8	553.8	56.80	
S	194.9	475.4	245.3	563.9	58.13	261.7	578.6	58.85	
O	192.9	475.0 ^r	247.0	581.4 ^r	59.54 ^r	261.0 ^r	586.1 ^r	59.78 ^r	
N	189.6	465.6	245.1	583.5	60.21	263.0	594.9	60.20	

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1950	287.6	593.2	50.16	215.0	381.4	49.90	165.0	379.9	43.27
1950 O	302.2	634.4	51.19	219.6	398.0	50.98	189.2	447.8	44.55
N	308.2	657.6	52.02	220.6	402.3	51.31	185.8	444.8	45.08
D	314.4	668.2	51.97	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53
1951 J	316.0	628.2	48.62	217.7	403.2	52.12	158.1	343.8	40.82
F	318.1	686.7	52.79	221.0	420.3	53.51	145.1	359.8	46.56
M	320.2	691.4	52.79	222.6	424.2	53.63	139.7	353.8	47.56
A	326.2	720.3	53.99	225.2	436.7	54.57	141.9	352.0	46.59
M	328.7	735.3	54.69	229.5	449.9	55.16	163.4	408.9	46.99
J	331.6	749.1	55.22	232.3	454.6	55.08	182.7	459.3	47.15
J	333.1	759.7	55.74	234.4	465.7	55.92	190.4	495.7	48.81
A	325.8	748.9	56.18	234.6	469.4	56.30	199.5	526.3	49.48
S	323.5	749.5	56.62	236.6	477.7	56.82	206.7	556.0	50.44
O	322.5 ^r	758.4 ^r	57.48 ^r	235.3 ^r	481.3 ^r	57.57 ^r	206.1 ^r	570.8 ^r	51.95 ^r
N	317.3	761.0	58.62	236.9	489.4	58.12	203.2	558.0	51.49
	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1950	356.8	683.0	46.33	167.2	286.5	49.15	183.6	317.9	51.14
1950 O	401.7	796.0	48.13	175.1	309.1	50.62	186.7	329.3	52.09
N	400.0	800.2	48.54	173.9	305.9	50.46	185.5	324.9	51.77
D	391.6	781.2	48.32	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11
1951 J	347.8	614.2	42.73	168.1	299.6	51.07	179.8	321.2	52.76
F	338.0	687.5	49.22	165.0	302.7	52.55	180.1	326.1	53.48
M	334.6	688.2	49.77	165.7	303.8	52.53	178.3	331.1	54.85
A	339.7	681.0	48.51	166.7	308.8	53.05	179.4	331.5	54.57
M	363.0	763.8	50.92	171.5	317.6	53.03	183.2	343.3	55.36
J	398.2	827.8	50.23	176.5	331.2	53.72	190.9	359.2	55.57
J	415.4	899.7	52.32	183.2	346.2	54.12	193.8	369.3	56.22
A	427.5	941.9	53.22	186.4	352.9	54.20	195.8	373.7	56.32
S	449.2	1,011.3	54.39	189.0	361.3	54.74	195.3	371.0	56.03
O	449.7 ^r	1,047.8 ^r	56.29 ^r	186.7 ^r	359.2 ^r	55.06	191.8 ^r	375.8 ^r	57.79 ^r
N	447.6	1,030.9	55.64	186.1	360.2	55.39	189.9	375.5	58.35

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1950	167.2	297.4	38.81	155.3	233.7	43.90	177.7	320.1	29.50
1950 O	170.5	307.6	39.36	159.5	243.7	44.54	182.5	334.2	29.91
N	174.2	317.1	39.74	159.9	245.3	44.73	176.7	326.8	30.20
D	181.8	328.1	39.40	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50
1951 J	184.4	333.9	39.55	159.8	246.5	44.78	172.9	318.7	30.23
F	169.5	317.4	40.91	160.8	251.2	45.35	173.3	327.1	30.97
M	168.1	319.5	41.58	161.7	252.1	45.28	172.5	330.8	31.45
A	170.9	325.6	41.60	167.5	264.6	45.91	172.9	332.0	31.50
M	171.0	332.9	42.51	170.8	271.3	46.16	175.9	340.9	31.79
J	172.8	338.4	42.77	171.0	272.0	46.23	180.9	350.4	31.77
J	173.3	345.5	43.53	172.0	273.6	46.23	188.8	363.7	31.60
A	170.8	342.9	43.85	172.6	274.7	46.27	193.4	368.0	31.21
S	171.0	342.4	43.74	173.0	276.1	46.40	193.7	369.3	31.28
O	175.5 ^r	354.4 ^r	44.17 ^r	173.3 ^r	280.9	47.11 ^r	187.9	367.0 ^r	32.07
N	176.5	357.6	44.31	176.4	289.5	47.71	183.0	363.3	32.59

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1950	173.1	301.1	34.44	142.5	261.8 ^r	39.40	169.9	325.8	38.76
1950 O	196.9	342.3	34.41	152.8	282.2	39.57	179.9	353.9	39.77
N	198.9	347.5	34.59	152.0	282.0	39.74	178.8	354.4	40.06
D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	149.1	264.1	37.99	187.5	362.4	39.08
F	165.3	298.6	35.96	142.2	271.6	40.97	179.3	368.5	41.56
M	160.1	298.2	37.06	135.7	265.9	42.02	179.0	371.3	41.94
A	152.0	289.9	37.95	140.3	279.4	42.70	177.1	372.6	42.53
M	161.8	304.4	37.43	140.3	280.9	42.93	171.7	357.2	42.06
J	178.1	338.9	37.87	149.4	293.7	42.15	171.6	357.2	42.09
J	186.9	353.5	37.63	149.6	303.7	43.52	174.9	377.1	43.60
A	188.7	363.4	38.32	155.3	314.5	43.44	179.9	387.3	43.63
S	192.4	365.9	37.85	157.8	313.2	42.56	182.3	394.2	43.85
O	188.6	362.9	38.29	158.6	323.1	43.67	183.6 ^r	407.3 ^r	44.97 ^r
N	182.6	356.3	38.82	158.6	325.1	43.94	185.9	420.0	45.79

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1950	155.0	312.9	42.89	177.7	338.8	46.58	168.0	286.8	43.84
1950 O	164.0	338.7	43.91	185.8	361.4	47.57	174.8	307.0	45.14
N	166.0	343.7	44.02	187.3	369.4	48.22	175.5	309.1	45.23
D	167.0	348.8	44.45	189.1	376.4	48.74	177.9	313.6	45.35
1951 J	162.3	327.8	42.99	186.9	361.4	47.34	171.2	296.8	44.61
F	159.9	343.1	45.67	185.6	379.5	50.07	165.5	298.1	46.35
M	161.0	349.6	46.21	185.7	378.6	49.92	164.3	302.6	47.41
A	160.3	348.2	46.23	187.3	386.6	50.53	165.2	302.6	47.13
M	163.3	359.8	46.90	188.5	395.0	51.31	167.5	309.2	47.51
J	167.9	372.0	47.16	191.9	402.3	51.34	172.6	324.7	48.42
J	171.0	381.8	47.52	194.7	416.4	52.38	177.6	339.2	49.15
A	171.6	387.0	47.99	193.5	413.6	52.34	179.7	344.3	49.31
S	173.2	396.1	48.66	194.1	417.8	52.72	180.4	348.7	49.69
O	175.3 ^r	406.5 ^r	49.33 ^r	195.4 ^r	428.5 ^r	53.73 ^r	178.6 ^r	348.5 ^r	50.17 ^r
N	177.7	413.1	49.48	193.8	427.8	54.08	178.2	348.7	50.31
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1950	140.8	249.6	42.86	188.5	338.7	45.61	180.7	332.0	47.70
1950 O	150.4	274.0	44.04	197.5	363.0	46.68	194.6	368.2	49.20
N	152.1	275.4	43.80	196.7	368.1	47.51	191.3	366.4	49.81
D	150.9	272.8	43.82	197.7	368.9	47.45	189.6	362.8	49.76
1951 J	144.4	262.8	44.13	193.7	355.8	46.73	180.4	331.3	47.78
F	134.9	249.9	44.89	186.5	356.9	48.69	177.0	342.6	50.36
M	133.3	250.8	45.60	186.7	362.3	49.37	176.9	347.6	51.10
A	135.3	256.8	46.01	187.0	356.1	48.44	181.0	353.2	50.74
M	137.9	258.5	45.43	192.9	373.0	49.19	187.2	378.1	52.49
J	149.8	288.1	46.62	202.5	395.9	49.74	192.3	390.9	52.82
J	154.6	298.0	46.71	208.9	418.3	50.93	197.4	408.2	53.76
A	157.5	307.9	47.37	218.0	434.3	50.68	198.1	400.3	52.52
S	157.8	310.0	47.61	219.0	441.3	51.28	198.9	412.1	53.86
O	156.9 ^r	312.8 ^r	48.32 ^r	214.0 ^r	446.2	52.77 ^r	201.0 ^r	426.1 ^r	55.12 ^r
N	157.2	313.5	48.35	211.6	441.2	53.06	197.2	431.6	56.91

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1950	186.6	289.9	36.35	165.4	315.9	43.58	147.5	296.6 ^r	37.40
1950 O	193.8	302.5	36.55	170.6	333.9	44.66	154.4	316.7	38.19
N	191.6	301.6	36.87	171.6	338.8	45.05	153.5	315.4	38.25
D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J	199.2	303.4	35.71	168.8	320.1	43.33	146.2	295.1	37.14
F	192.5	308.9	37.64	167.5	336.9	45.97	142.6	301.0	39.29
M	192.6	316.6	38.50	168.2	343.1	46.60	142.7	299.9	39.13
A	209.1	349.9	39.20	170.9	346.8	46.36	144.6	301.4	38.80
M	195.7	328.6	39.33	173.6	361.1	47.55	148.1	317.6	39.88
J	198.6	329.6	38.87	174.6	361.5	47.31	152.0	333.0	40.77
J	202.5	346.0	40.02	176.3	367.6	47.65	155.4	339.5	40.70
A	200.0	348.6	40.84	174.8	366.7	47.93	159.1	351.8	41.18
S	211.8	366.4	40.52	175.8	377.1	49.00	159.3	355.7	41.59
O	212.3	376.5	41.54	178.0 ^r	386.5 ^r	49.60 ^r	158.6 ^r	361.2 ^r	42.41 ^r
N	213.1	378.4	41.59	178.3	391.6	50.18	158.1	357.3	42.09
	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1950	183.6	341.0	46.49	180.1	317.3	40.81	187.5	379.6	48.91
1950 O	187.8	357.8	47.72	186.0	337.2	41.98	191.2	396.0	50.10
N	191.1	368.5	48.33	187.0	338.5	41.90	194.5	404.3	50.28
D	194.5	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	194.0	362.0	46.81	188.7	335.0	41.12	197.4	403.8	49.49
F	191.0	377.4	49.58	183.6	339.3	42.80	196.2	421.3	51.96
M	191.1	376.9	49.48	181.7	338.3	43.13	196.7	420.8	51.84
A	194.1	390.0	50.40	183.5	343.5	43.36	199.5	434.3	52.74
M	195.4	401.1	51.49	186.6	356.2	44.22	205.9	459.8	54.09
J	196.2	401.8	51.37	190.4	372.6	45.32	208.6	468.8	54.45
J	197.9	412.3	52.27	192.8	382.5	45.93	211.8	483.1	55.26
A	194.4	407.4	52.57	192.5	387.0	46.57	210.5	482.1	55.47
S	195.5	413.9	53.20	192.1	387.2	46.73	206.8	470.4	55.11
O	197.3 ^r	425.7 ^r	54.21 ^r	192.4 ^r	390.7 ^r	47.09 ^r	206.9 ^r	477.0 ^r	55.89 ^r
N	197.2	426.4	54.35	194.6	394.5	47.02	201.5	463.7	55.78

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1950	217.0	427.7	54.60	168.0	283.4	40.94	198.6	362.2	45.68
1950 O	229.1	450.5	54.63	173.3	299.9	42.05	206.6	387.3	46.99
N	221.7	455.6	55.81	175.3	303.9	42.12	202.8	383.6	47.41
D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	231.2	457.7	55.15	173.3	295.1	41.41	199.4	361.2	45.47
F	234.6	524.5	62.28	168.1	298.3	43.15	195.9	375.2	48.07
M	237.9	530.9	62.25	166.8	302.8	44.17	197.2	378.8	48.31
A	240.2	509.2	59.14	167.9	304.4	44.09	201.0	384.7	47.97
M	235.8	480.7	56.84	168.7	308.8	44.52	203.7	402.3	49.48
J	237.3	493.1	57.97	172.5	319.4	45.18	204.8	403.9	49.41
J	235.7	477.5	56.51	175.3	332.5	46.29	208.4	423.4	50.90
A	231.9	452.0	54.37	174.5	331.3	46.32	207.4	424.1	51.23
S	223.7	460.5	57.38	175.1	333.8	46.49	207.8	430.8	51.94
O	211.8	439.9 ^r	57.91 ^r	173.9 ^r	335.2 ^r	46.97 ^r	207.3 ^r	435.2 ^r	52.59 ^r
N	211.2	448.5	59.21	174.5	338.8	47.32	202.7	428.8	53.01

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1950	121.4	121.1	130.1	103.6	112.0	95.2	89.8	111.4	94.6	110.2	78.5
1950 O	123.1	124.6	128.9	105.3	114.3	96.3	88.2	111.4	100.5	110.8	80.4
N	123.7	124.4	130.3	106.4	115.2	97.5	91.2	116.5	100.7	112.3	80.6
D	124.8	125.2	130.5	107.8	116.4	99.0	93.6	117.7	100.0	111.9	81.3
1951 J	127.1	127.9	131.0	109.0	117.1	100.5	95.1	117.9	96.6	114.6	82.1
F	127.7	128.1	131.8	110.4	119.0	101.2	95.5	118.9	94.3	118.8	82.4
M	130.1	130.0	135.5	111.4	119.9	102.3	96.6	120.7	93.7	120.9	82.9
A	130.5	130.2	136.3	112.8	121.6	103.4	98.5	121.3	100.8	122.6	83.9
M	131.5	131.6	137.6	114.1	122.9	104.6	98.6	120.7	110.9	123.6	84.8
J	131.6	132.0	137.3	115.9	123.8	107.2	100.4	128.0	110.5	123.5	86.2
J	133.3	134.3	139.0	118.4	127.0	109.1	100.1	127.8	114.6	122.7	86.4
A	136.1	139.3	137.4	119.1	128.2	109.4	99.2	126.9	112.1	125.2	85.9
S	137.1	140.4	138.7	120.6	130.0	110.6	100.8	132.9	112.2	127.7	86.3
O	138.2 ^r	141.2 ^r	138.5	121.9 ^r	132.1	111.2 ^r	99.7	133.6 ^r	122.4 ^r	129.7 ^r	87.5 ^r
N	138.3	140.6	138.8	123.5	133.2	113.0	103.0	135.5	126.0	131.9	88.8

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING											
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1950	86.0	87.6	79.3	95.0	100.7	89.0	110.8	118.1	121.8	115.5	126.5
1950 O	87.1	88.9	80.8	98.4	104.1	91.0	113.3	120.8	123.9	117.7	128.8
N	88.5	89.6	81.1	99.1	105.4	91.5	113.6	121.1	124.5	118.8	128.7
D	91.1	95.8	80.5	99.7	106.2	92.3	116.8	125.4	125.7	119.9	131.7
1951 J	91.3	95.7	80.6	99.8	107.1	91.7	118.4	126.5	125.7	119.9	131.3
F	92.9	97.9	82.9	99.7	106.8	92.7	119.9	128.2	126.0	122.0	134.2
M	94.0	99.4	84.2	101.1	108.5	93.4	120.5	128.2	129.5	123.6	134.9
A	94.6	99.7	85.1	103.9	112.7	93.9	119.7	127.2	131.7	125.3	135.4
M	95.4	100.3	85.4	105.5	113.6	96.2	120.8	128.4	132.9	127.4	136.8
J	96.3	100.8	85.8	105.0	112.0	96.8	128.2	136.7	132.9	128.8	137.7
J	97.3	99.9	86.7	105.9	112.6	97.2	133.6	142.9	133.1	131.1	138.6
A	97.5	99.8	86.9	105.5	111.8	97.4	135.0	143.9	131.8	133.1	143.9
S	99.0	101.3	87.7	108.8	116.5	98.3	135.0	143.8	133.9	134.8	147.1
O	100.0 ^r	101.4 ^r	88.6	110.8	118.4 ^r	99.7 ^r	136.9 ^r	146.3 ^r	135.2 ^r	137.0	150.2
N	100.4	101.2	89.0	112.2	120.8	100.2	137.8	147.1	136.3	138.1	151.7

MANUFACTURING										CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1950	125.7	120.9	114.4	137.0	111.7	114.7	102.0	130.3	103.7	105.6	113.3
1950 O	124.1	123.9	116.7	139.8	113.5	116.5	104.4	133.7	106.0	107.2	115.8
N	128.7	124.3	116.6	142.6	114.3	117.9	105.9	135.3	106.8	108.8	117.1
D	131.5	125.8	116.7	145.3	115.1	117.6	106.9	138.0	107.5	109.5	117.5
1951 J	130.8	125.5	118.4	141.8	118.8	117.5	108.0	141.8	110.4	109.7	118.7
F	132.0	128.7	118.2	148.5	119.9	120.4	108.3	140.1	112.0	113.5	121.2
M	133.0	129.0	119.5	149.1	119.9	120.9	109.5	142.0	113.1	114.1	122.1
A	140.3	129.5	119.2	150.5	121.5	123.0	111.3	141.9	114.2	115.0	122.5
M	140.3	129.6	122.5	146.3	121.9	125.3	112.7	148.4	116.1	115.4	124.0
J	146.5	130.0	121.9	146.9	122.3	128.2	114.7	152.0	116.9	116.2	125.9
J	149.5	136.6	138.9	147.0	127.6	130.0	117.1	149.6	118.9	117.5	127.7
A	150.5	137.1	139.1	148.9	132.9	130.1	117.9	151.0	120.8	117.7	127.9
S	150.4	137.7	137.4	148.1	134.0	131.7	120.1	159.7	122.3	120.3	131.0
O	153.9	140.5 ^r	141.3	151.3	135.7	132.7	121.5	163.4	123.6 ^r	122.4 ^r	133.8
N	151.6	140.0	139.2	149.8	137.7	134.4	123.1	163.3	124.8	123.6	134.6

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1950	43.0	45.1	38.1	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.6	41.5	39.4	43.3	38.3
1950 O	43.1	44.5	39.1	42.9	43.0	42.8	42.8	41.5	40.4	44.0	39.5
N	43.9	45.3	39.6	43.0	43.1	43.0	42.8	43.4	39.9	44.3	39.9
D	43.9	45.2	40.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.7	40.6	44.3	39.8
1951 J	40.5	42.6	34.9	40.1	40.2	39.9	40.4	38.4	37.0	40.4	35.0
F	44.1	45.4	40.6	42.9	43.1	42.6	42.3	43.0	41.6	44.0	39.3
M	43.7	44.9	39.5	42.3	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.7	41.4	43.0	39.0
A	42.5	44.4	36.4	42.2	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.7	39.8	43.6	38.7
M	43.4	44.6	39.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.8	40.4	43.7	38.9
J	43.0	44.3	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.3	41.4	37.7	41.8	37.1
J	43.3	43.9	40.5	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.5	40.8	37.1	41.1	35.8
A	43.0	43.3	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.3	42.3	39.8	38.4	39.2	36.4
S	42.2	42.5	39.1	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.8	40.6	38.2	39.5	37.3
O	43.9	44.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	43.0 ^r	42.8	40.7 ^r	38.4 ^r	40.5	37.8
N	43.5	43.7	41.2	41.8	42.1	41.6	42.7	41.6	37.1	40.2	36.9
	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1950	41.4	46.9	40.6	42.4	42.5	43.4	41.3	45.2	43.3	39.9	39.6
1950 O	42.6	47.6	40.8	43.0	42.8	43.4	41.7	45.4	43.5	41.0	40.6
N	42.6	47.5	40.7	43.4	42.5	43.9	42.1	45.7	43.4	40.7	40.4
D	42.3	47.8	40.9	43.2	42.8	43.8	41.9	45.8	43.5	40.1	40.1
1951 J	38.3	44.9	39.4	40.3	41.2	41.7	38.0	43.1	42.3	35.0	33.7
F	42.4	46.8	40.2	42.5	44.5	43.6	41.6	45.4	43.4	40.1	39.2
M	41.9	46.7	39.7	42.0	43.3	43.1	41.3	44.8	42.7	40.6	39.4
A	40.9	46.2	40.2	42.4	42.6	43.3	41.4	44.6	43.4	39.0	37.9
M	41.9	47.0	40.3	43.0	42.2	43.8	41.4	45.6	43.5	39.8	39.7
J	41.0	46.7	40.2	42.2	42.4	42.7	40.8	44.9	43.0	39.6	38.7
J	42.1	47.2	40.3	42.5	40.9	42.6	40.8	44.7	42.6	40.7	40.0
A	42.1	47.3	40.3	41.9	39.8	42.1	40.9	44.5	42.6	41.5	40.7
S	41.3	47.3	40.1	41.8	41.5	42.1	40.8	44.1	42.6	41.7	40.9
O	42.3 ^r	47.2	40.6 ^r	42.2	41.4	42.3 ^r	41.2 ^r	44.8	42.7	42.4	41.6
N	42.0	46.6	40.4	42.4	41.7	41.8	41.5	44.9	42.7	41.5	40.8

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1950 O	23.6	11.2	34.7	36.8	65.1	14.1	37.4	48.2	50.7	22.3
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	36.9	65.6	14.0	38.0	48.3	50.6	22.3
D	23.8	11.5	34.9	37.1	65.7	14.0	39.4	48.3	50.8	22.6
1951 J	23.0	11.4	33.9	37.1	65.7	14.5	39.2	49.7	50.4	22.6
F	23.3	11.4	34.4	36.9	65.7	14.5	37.0	49.6	50.2	22.5
M	23.3	11.5	34.6	36.8	65.8	14.4	36.3	49.6	50.1	22.5
A	23.2	11.4	34.6	36.5	66.2	14.6	37.1	49.1	50.2	22.7
M	23.0	11.4	34.3	36.6	66.5	14.4	36.9	49.1	50.1	22.4
J	22.7	11.3	34.0	36.6	66.5	14.3	37.1	48.9	50.2	22.1
J	22.4	11.0	33.5	36.2	65.9	14.0	37.3	48.9	50.4	21.8
A	22.2	10.9	33.2	35.5	64.8	14.0	36.6	48.9	50.6	21.6
S	22.3	10.8	33.5	35.6	65.0	13.8	36.2	49.1	50.8	21.5
O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
N	22.3	10.6	33.6	35.9	65.3	13.8	37.8	49.4	50.2	21.5

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽⁴⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
				Thousands	Thousand days	Million dollars	Thousands			
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1950	165.3	127.9	61.81	3,293	7.88	9.88	13.12	602.4	253	40
1950 O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	148	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37
F	208.0	158.0	79.42	3,853	9.59	12.22	16.04	659.4	298	40
M	184.5	147.2	68.45	4,193	10.47	11.44	17.11	664.6	291	45
A	136.8	109.4	54.74	3,088	7.68	12.77	16.72	672.8	218	58
M	88.9	75.9	41.29	2,323	5.66	12.81	16.85	683.9	152	71
J	86.5	57.1	31.28	1,481	3.51	11.68	15.46	695.9	140	63
J	83.9	57.5	39.13	1,417	3.43	12.16	16.23	708.7	131	55
A	80.9	60.1	37.88	1,487	3.67	16.25 ⁽⁴⁾	20.95 ⁽⁴⁾	726.0 ⁽⁴⁾	128	61
S	83.1	64.3	38.18	1,378	3.46	12.57	16.64	739.1	133	70
O	99.8	72.3	46.10	1,567	3.90	12.21	16.26	751.5	157	57
N	153.7	97.5	67.86	2,033	5.11	13.65	18.02	764.4	210	42

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

⁽¹⁾Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. ⁽²⁾As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month. ⁽³⁾Supplementary benefit payments are excluded. ⁽⁴⁾Includes prepayment of \$4,000,000 by Post Office.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1939	18.7	—	—	3.5	—	2.3	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
1950	115.8	0.2	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	1.4	0.9
1950 O	30.8	0.1	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.5	0.8	—	0.1	1.3	2.3	—	—	—	—	6.2
D	8.5	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.4
F	18.9	—	—	1.6	1.7	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	—
M	15.1	1.3	—	0.4	0.3	1.1	—	0.4	2.8	0.3	—
A	9.7	0.6	0.6	—	—	0.1	—	—	2.6	0.2	—
M	34.9	—	—	4.4	—	5.0	—	—	3.5	0.4	—
J	128.2	0.9	—	35.4	—	7.1	0.2	—	2.2	3.3	2.8
J	119.4	0.1	—	0.7	—	0.8	0.7	—	2.1	0.6	2.1
A	219.5	—	48.1	—	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.9	—	—
S	105.2	—	55.0	—	0.6	0.3	5.3	0.2	1.6	0.1	1.5
O	49.3	—	2.5	—	5.2	—	6.0	—	6.8	—	6.7
N	38.3	1.7	9.7	—	0.4	—	7.4	—	2.9	—	0.7

	MANUFACTURING				Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	0.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	9.3	0.9	—	1.6
1950	7.1	0.5	2.4	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.2	2.7	84.0	4.8
1950 O	7.0	1.5	3.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	0.1	3.9
N	36.9	1.0	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5
D	4.5	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1
1951 J	1.1	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2
F	12.7	—	—	1.1	0.9	—	0.2	—	—	0.1
M	2.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.5	—	—	5.2
A	1.5	—	0.6	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	1.6
M	11.5	1.6	2.8	0.2	3.7	—	0.8	—	0.2	1.0
J	59.9	—	5.3	0.6	8.3	—	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3
J	48.6	—	2.4	3.1	25.0	—	—	32.0	0.8	0.4
A	55.1	—	6.8	0.9	18.0	—	25.5	58.0	0.2	0.9
S	5.8	—	21.4	0.7	7.4	—	—	4.4	0.1	0.9
O	13.5	—	5.7	0.4	0.5	—	0.4	1.0	—	0.7
N	5.8	—	0.9	—	—	—	0.2	8.2	—	0.5

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

PRICES

JANUARY, 1952

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

COST-OF-LIVING INDEX								Index of Retail Prices; Commod- ities Only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous		
Base period weight	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1950	166.5	210.9	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6	190.0	177.6
1950 N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	..
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	..
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	184.1
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..
M	179.7	233.9	137.6	146.5	196.3	188.6	137.8	207.9	..
A	181.8	238.4	137.6	146.7	198.8	190.7	138.8	211.2	197.1
M	182.0	235.4	137.6	146.2	201.5	194.9	140.7	211.3	..
J	184.1	239.8	139.8	146.2	202.5	197.1	141.0	214.0	..
J	187.6	249.7	139.8	147.2	202.9	197.4	142.2	219.6	..
A	188.9	251.4	139.8	148.2	204.6	199.0	143.7	221.1	214.7
S	189.8	251.1	142.7	149.5	206.9	199.1	144.0	221.6	..
O	190.4	249.7	142.7	150.2	213.8	200.1	144.3	222.4	..
N	191.2	250.2	144.8	150.8	214.6	199.9	144.9	223.0	..
D	191.1	249.3	144.8	150.8	215.5	200.6	144.9	222.7	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1950	211.2	202.0	178.3	219.4	188.6	155.2	178.1	185.9	326.8	143.5
1950 O	220.0	206.9	175.5	208.2	197.2	161.7	219.6	204.5	350.7	116.8
N	222.4	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	344.8	108.0
D	225.2	209.5	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	343.9	113.8
1951 J	232.3	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2
F	238.5	219.0	183.6	217.1	200.8	171.2	241.8	203.1	374.0	134.6
M	241.8	220.6	186.5	219.0	200.5	171.7	245.0	203.8	377.7	140.0
A	242.2	221.7	176.6	220.8	200.5	171.7	248.8	205.8	374.5	139.6
M	241.9	220.0	172.7	215.1	199.2	171.7	244.0	220.9	372.0	134.5
J	242.7	217.6	154.4	211.1	200.2	171.7	240.1	234.2	371.3	144.2
J	244.2	216.1	150.4	213.3	199.3	174.8	230.1	230.6	353.2	187.7
A	241.5	215.9	167.6	215.1	201.3	174.8	230.1	214.5	357.8	175.8
S	240.1	217.1	174.3	217.6	202.0	174.8	232.2	211.6	353.0	192.0
O	239.6	218.9	171.3	220.6	202.9	176.4	231.9	211.3	347.8	234.3
N	239.1	220.9	167.1	223.2	203.7	176.4	230.3	204.8	337.2	348.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1950	251.3	260.7	258.2	235.1	178.8	334.1	214.2	168.9	337.7	205.8
1950 O	260.8	274.4	308.7	265.2	192.6	339.1	218.1	203.7	335.8	210.9
N	263.2	276.1	325.8	269.9	195.3	339.2	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	268.7	279.6	337.6	279.8	195.3	352.2	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	281.2	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	375.4	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5
F	294.5	287.1	400.8	327.9	204.1	402.2	229.3	173.6	410.0	216.7
M	302.4	288.6	403.1	327.9	211.4	409.0	247.9	195.6	414.8	216.2
A	296.7	288.4	368.2	324.4	219.1	402.6	230.7	204.4	417.9	209.5
M	299.1	275.1	351.4	324.4	224.8	410.1	231.6	219.7	418.9	219.5
J	309.1	267.1	346.0	318.1	223.4	434.4	233.5	236.3	449.2	227.7
J	312.7	286.6	312.7	312.6	223.4	438.6	235.6	255.4	453.4	234.0
A	305.4	281.4	256.5	298.8	223.7	422.6	235.7	253.7	438.8	239.7
S	300.9	281.9	257.2	274.3	222.8	410.3	234.5	253.5	435.4	249.7
O	294.8	280.9	274.6	274.3	218.8	397.5	235.3	243.2	421.9	238.5
N	289.4	284.4	208.2	245.0	216.3	393.8	240.9	229.1	413.2	226.7
FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon ⁽¹⁾ fabrics	Rayon ⁽²⁾ yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1950	246.7	241.0	276.5	191.9	154.0	328.6	208.9	293.6	258.3	248.7
1950 O	277.2	266.3	285.2	196.2	168.5	417.3	219.1	371.4	263.3	237.6
N	281.6	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	269.3	251.8
D	285.0	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	273.8	255.3
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6
F	314.6	277.3	313.5	200.5	168.5	644.9	268.0	434.3	286.5	254.9
M	327.1	278.1	341.4	203.7	187.3	753.3	283.3	452.9	289.0	253.9
A	324.7	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	649.2	288.5	463.3	293.6	255.1
M	316.5	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	591.1	286.6	425.1	294.3	256.4
J	306.6	278.1	375.0	203.7	195.8	532.2	286.6	387.8	293.3	258.0
J	294.1	278.1	368.0	203.7	195.8	470.0	286.6	337.1	303.7	283.8
A	283.0	278.1	356.4	199.4	195.8	390.2	286.6	328.0	302.9	282.3
S	270.2	268.6	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.6	292.2	302.4	280.7
O	269.0	257.2	373.4	199.4	195.8	310.0	286.0	280.0	301.7	279.9
N	270.6	257.2	372.5	210.1	195.8	313.2	286.0	283.7	299.0	277.8

⁽¹⁾ Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. silk hosiery.⁽²⁾ From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial

PRICES

JANUARY, 1952

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
1935-39 = 100										
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1950	388.2	195.1	183.6	218.1	170.6	180.4	205.1	244.4	159.5	222.0
1950 O	414.6	213.0	190.2	223.0	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	168.8	243.7
N	412.0	212.2	190.6	228.4	177.2	191.6	216.5	264.1	169.9	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	192.5	233.8	177.2	193.9	216.5	269.8	173.1	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	196.4	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	174.7	243.4
F	455.2	233.0	201.4	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	276.0	175.5	243.8
M	468.2	232.2	201.5	233.8	185.8	203.0	222.6	278.3	174.4	243.5
A	469.8	256.4	204.5	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	281.7	175.9	246.6
M	469.7	257.6	206.4	233.8	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	176.3	247.5
J	459.6	259.1	206.8	239.3	187.6	207.1	225.6	322.3	185.1	275.6
J	458.1	257.3	210.8	255.6	194.5	208.7	225.6	314.3	184.2	275.5
A	456.4	255.7	212.0	255.6	197.3	209.6	225.6	314.3	183.4	274.5
S	457.4	255.6	214.5	255.6	198.2	215.0	234.9	317.0	183.6	274.7
O	456.1	255.0	215.7	255.6	200.4	217.2	234.9	317.0	184.8	273.7
N	449.5	253.2	216.8	255.6	202.2	217.2	234.9	317.0	185.3	271.9
NON-FERROUS METALS										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1950	299.6	334.9	164.8	172.6	167.9	204.1	172.5	167.7	252.4	128.2
1950 O	353.4	399.9	165.1	180.6	167.5	211.4	164.4	166.6	252.4	134.3
N	369.1	408.3	164.1	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	165.8	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	167.3	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3
F	372.0	417.6	168.3	184.9	173.9	213.5	182.7	162.7	257.2	134.9
M	372.0	416.1	169.3	185.1	173.9	224.1	182.7	162.7	257.2	139.5
A	374.5	421.5	169.0	186.8	173.2	224.1	195.1	162.7	257.2	139.8
M	377.1	423.7	169.6	191.6	172.5	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
J	379.8	426.6	169.3	189.6	171.0	224.1	197.8	164.3	257.2	139.8
J	376.7	423.5	169.5	189.6	172.1	224.1	197.8	164.2	257.2	139.8
A	374.2	421.2	170.7	195.3	172.3	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	145.8
S	374.2	421.7	170.9	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.6
O	392.6	443.0	170.8	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.3	257.2	146.8
N	406.2	459.7	170.7	195.3	172.7	224.1	197.8	166.2	257.2	146.8

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PRICES

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1950	211.3	157.7	116.9	182.2	158.8	185.8	120.5	163.4	145.6	150.4
1950 O	213.4	169.9	116.9	226.8	159.7	202.1	127.4	168.1	170.3	150.5
N	213.4	170.8	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	172.0	151.6
D	213.6	173.0	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6
1951 J	232.5	179.7	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3
F	232.5	183.1	126.1	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.9	158.5
M	233.9	184.8	128.0	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	192.2	158.1
A	233.9	187.5	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	200.9	158.1
M	233.9	188.0	129.6	260.6	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	189.1	130.0	267.9	177.9	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	158.1
J	233.9	190.2	130.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	206.2	164.2
A	233.9	189.6	131.3	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
S	233.9	189.3	134.1	267.9	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
O	233.9	190.3	134.4	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4
N	233.9	187.7	134.3	264.8	187.5	202.1	134.5	184.2	207.9	168.4

TABLE 19

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products*			Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1950	212.8	211.0	244.6	249.9	242.7	190.8	236.7 ^r	191.9 ^r	281.4	260.4 ^r
1950 O	220.0	220.8	269.3	267.0	260.4	202.8	237.3 ^r	187.8 ^r	286.8	261.3 ^r
N	221.9	223.2	275.6	265.2	262.1	204.2	239.2 ^r	187.9 ^r	290.5	264.0 ^r
D	225.1	225.7	280.9	268.1	263.3	207.3	243.3 ^r	188.2 ^r	298.4	268.7 ^r
1951 J	231.1	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	251.0 ^r	191.1 ^r	310.9	273.8 ^r
F	237.1	240.0	303.4	287.4	274.9	214.3	262.5 ^r	195.5 ^r	329.6	284.6 ^r
M	238.8	244.1	305.3	291.5	282.6	213.7	273.0 ^r	198.8 ^r	347.2	293.6 ^r
A	238.6	244.9	305.4	293.9	287.2	216.2	265.4 ^r	199.2 ^r	331.6	291.6 ^r
M	238.9	244.4	305.4	294.2	289.5	217.4	265.3 ^r	194.6 ^r	336.1	292.4 ^r
J	242.9	243.7	303.9	290.2	289.2	224.1	272.6 ^r	192.0 ^r	353.1	300.2 ^r
J	242.5	246.6	297.0	289.8	289.8	226.0	277.1 ^r	195.4 ^r	358.9	307.2 ^r
A	237.1	245.1	287.4	290.4	290.4	226.2	256.4	164.6	348.3	284.8 ^r
S	235.8	243.7	285.8	291.2	290.9	227.9	253.9	168.5	339.2	283.9 ^r
O	236.3	242.7	289.4	291.4	290.8	229.7	252.6	175.0	330.3	278.6
N	237.0	241.4	287.5	289.5	289.3	230.9	258.4	188.2	328.5	

* Revision incorporates the final payments for wheat, oats and barley for crop year 1950-51.

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⁽¹⁾ Excluding Newfoundland. From August, 1950, to July, 1951, prairie farm prices for wheat, oats and barley are final prices. Since August, 1951, prairie grain prices are initial prices only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION				
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary		
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586		
1950	4,090	152	4,242	3,969	273	160	4,082	3,840	241		
1950 O	4,229	166	4,395	4,234	161	140	4,255	4,102	153		
N	4,292	166	4,458	4,267	191	143	4,315	4,143	172		
D	4,512	163	4,674	4,367	306	178	4,497	4,241	255		
1951 J	4,619	165	4,784	4,500	284	172	4,612	4,368	244		
F	4,231	145	4,376	4,105	270	165	4,211	3,982	229		
M	4,751	159	4,910	4,535	376	221	4,690	4,395	295		
A	4,745	150	4,895	4,356	539	208	4,687	4,227	460		
M	4,987	144	5,130	4,541	589	231	4,899	4,407	492		
J	4,574	133	4,707	4,376	331	224	4,483	4,242	241		
J	4,496	133	4,629	4,345	284	238	4,391	4,205	186		
A	4,450	146	4,596	4,446	150	160	4,436	4,315	121		
S	4,260	145	4,404	4,271	133	129	4,276	4,148	128		
O	4,750	169	4,920	4,654	265	203	4,717	4,511	206		
N	4,775	161	4,936	4,609	327	204	4,733	4,471	262		
CONSUMPTION											
	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1950	4,082	8.80	1.77	64	55	1,802	1,479	233	33	75	330
1950 O	4,255	10.41	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80	354
N	4,315	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85	358
D	4,497	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	90	365
1951 J	4,612	10.76	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	91	375
F	4,211	9.61	1.83	68	56	1,793	1,574	257	36	78	337
M	4,690	10.12	1.94	74	63	2,006	1,775	275	38	84	363
A	4,687	9.36	1.81	69	52	2,142	1,716	247	35	78	337
M	4,899	9.32	1.81	72	60	2,320	1,737	239	35	80	346
J	4,483	8.96	1.73	69	59	2,033	1,664	219	34	77	318
J	4,391	9.39	1.88	68	57	1,984	1,627	203	34	78	328
A	4,436	9.22	1.99	69	63	1,994	1,624	214	36	83	342
S	4,276	10.87	1.88	70	55	1,851	1,633	211	36	82	325
O	4,717	12.29	2.04	80	58	2,002	1,822	244	41	91	364
N	4,733	12.55	2.11	80	64	1,992	1,824	256	43	96	363

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		
	Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1950	1,135	277	184	1,595	540	676	145	2,246	33	3,739	328
1950 O	1,186	361	269	1,816	584	765	136	3,322	28	5,110	342
N	1,250	494	318	2,061	608	920	161	2,809	38	4,833	334
D	1,134	460	334	1,927	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J	1,273	377	283	1,933	612	815	164	1,212	19	3,126	342
F	1,107	272	228	1,606	527	663	141	911	13	2,504	312
M	1,115	180	195	1,490	569	537	147	1,039	20	2,508	335
A	1,147	139	106	1,393	571	517	155	2,358	33	3,718	322
M	1,164	123	61	1,348	592	479	158	3,040	32	4,356	328
J	1,101	140	62	1,303	519	512	153	2,978	21	4,259	318
J	955	91	38	1,084	443	448	100	2,510	27	3,567	314
A	978	174	95	1,247	335	603	153	3,161	26	4,382	322
S	1,059	249	201	1,509	508	616	128	2,669	62	4,116	306
O	1,187	370	319	1,877	583	755	154	2,804	46	4,635	336
N								2,574	69		334

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1950 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1950.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
				Sales			Sales		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾				Million cu. ft.					
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245		
1950	6,554	2,424	5,652	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401	360
1950 O	7,998	2,980	5,782	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353	378
N	7,586	3,191	7,450	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368
D	6,917	2,603	7,800	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366
1951 J	7,099	2,996	9,038	7,894	3,870	4,011	2,655	1,716	378
F	5,153	2,801	7,773	8,094	4,179	3,898	2,594	1,691	347
M	5,840	2,494	8,014	7,602	3,744	3,844	2,462	1,579	346
A	6,909	2,449	6,004	5,893	2,817	3,066	2,490	1,520	347
M	7,420	4,474	5,089	4,174	1,783	2,382	2,404	1,426	338
J	6,697	4,757	4,846	3,289	1,238	2,047	2,263	1,323	341
J	8,510	4,936	4,305	2,774	867	1,904	2,083	1,164	337
A	7,836	5,324	4,730	2,803	744	2,055	1,956	1,056	332
S	7,658	4,925	5,399	3,378	1,044	2,331	2,039	1,145	314
O	7,100	4,882	6,947	4,877	1,719	3,152	2,281	1,358	321
N				6,779	3,029	3,738			

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.

⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels				Fuels	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,195	4,133
1950 S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,771	3,461
1951 J	8,353	9,541	8,671	8,126	3,659	1,936	1,568	9,879	3,016
F	7,919	8,301	7,199	6,721	3,168	1,443	1,283	9,388	2,931
M	7,771	8,690	8,145	7,589	3,560	1,814	1,355	9,322	3,161
A	9,740	7,585	6,956	6,417	3,009	1,696	1,208	8,897	3,853
M	11,960	11,624	11,039	10,239	4,967	2,315	2,078	11,126	6,030
J	12,165	11,550	11,207	10,182	5,028	2,247	2,039	10,161	5,316
J	13,482	11,763	11,277	10,262	5,122	2,246	2,195	10,486	5,831
A	12,986	12,599	12,163	11,012	5,489	2,459	2,247	11,078	6,167
S	12,657	11,795	10,677	9,720	4,753	2,251	1,837	9,704	5,063
O	12,504	11,867	11,552	10,672	5,215	2,415	2,229	12,000	5,623
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD						
Fuels			At Refinery				In Market Channels		
Heavy fuel oils			Crude oil	Unfinished products	Refined Products		Total fuel	Motor gasoline	
Light fuel oils					Total	Motor gasoline			
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1950	2,248	1,852	5,097	3,130	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377	
1950 S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894	
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207	
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453	
D	2,825	3,149	5,097	3,130	11,656	4,259	12,571	5,377	
1951 J	2,486	2,842	3,908	3,304	12,615	5,663	11,398	4,933	
F	2,144	2,989	3,526	3,725	13,067	6,815	9,471	4,088	
M	2,330	2,615	2,607	3,616	14,327	8,127	7,757	3,480	
A	2,201	2,005	4,761	3,736	13,426	7,300	7,891	4,015	
M	2,642	1,639	5,097	3,631	13,530	6,079	9,086	4,383	
J	2,674	1,517	5,713	3,435	14,408	5,808	10,442	4,631	
J	2,894	1,191	7,431	3,495	15,329	5,386	11,818	4,630	
A	2,733	1,521	7,818	3,328	15,925	4,573	13,012	5,088	
S	2,437	1,346	8,681	3,855	16,312	3,825	14,361	5,872	
O	3,088	2,057	9,317	3,613	16,346	3,753	14,456	5,770	

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1950	44.0	30.4	39.7	22.4	20.6	20.3	27.6 ^r	22.4	28.4	19.2
1950 O	44.5	28.6	41.7	19.9	20.7	21.4	37.1	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.9	19.7	38.4	13.9	23.8	18.9	34.5	28.5	34.8	27.8
D	45.5	26.6	39.7	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.3	35.6	36.4	25.3
1951 J	45.6	25.6	41.8	16.2	21.8	24.4	32.2	23.7	30.3	20.2
F	40.6	20.4	36.8	13.2	19.3	15.8	24.0	13.9	27.4	13.1
M	48.6	21.0	41.2	14.8	23.2	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.9	21.7
A	47.7	35.9	40.8	24.7	21.1	23.3	20.1	17.9	28.3	17.1
M	47.0	21.2	45.6	13.9	24.9	18.7	22.3	30.1	28.9	29.6
J	45.2	24.0	42.7	16.2	23.6	17.8	27.6	12.3	28.2	11.5
J	45.0	27.5	40.4	18.3	23.5	24.5	22.0	18.5	12.9	11.6
A	45.3	18.8	43.6	13.0	24.5 ^r	22.5	27.6	16.4	29.7	9.8
S	43.5	23.6	37.3	16.1	23.2	20.7	23.8	20.8	28.0	13.9
O	41.8	21.4	42.6	13.9	23.4	24.8	30.1	18.1	27.1	17.3
N	44.2	24.9	38.5	16.8	23.0	23.3	29.6	26.7	26.8	25.9

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1950	52.2	46.1	34.1	24.5	310.9	300.4	370	367	1,935	987
1950 O	53.3	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	564.0	376	369	2,495	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	287.1	378	388	1,960	1,881
D	54.3	39.8	36.4	23.9	135.2	175.1	382	365	1,936	1,200
1951 J	51.4	56.5	36.5	26.6	80.3	44.4	374	363	2,015	1,398
F	50.4	21.2	33.4	9.2	48.8	31.3	347	342	1,589	1,316
M	52.0	38.8	36.3	24.4	41.6	36.5	372	322	1,755	2,142
A	51.2	37.5	35.0	22.0	120.4	158.1	363	419	1,468	964
M	51.7	44.6	36.2	27.6	377.0	521.8	369	376	1,854	1,474
J	54.2	55.3	36.4	28.7	454.2	649.7	363	364	2,405	1,377
J	55.4	72.5	36.5	27.2	582.3	715.4	344	324	1,794	1,518
A	60.3	50.6	36.7	23.3	750.9	691.1	345	357	2,006	1,777
S	54.9	58.1 ^r	35.9	20.9	707.5	594.3	359	313	1,896	1,538
O	56.3	56.2	37.6	32.7	880.7	612.6	378	314	1,983	889
N	55.6	63.6	37.4	24.7		347.7				1,709

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments			Commer- cial	For Use in Chemicals
	Thousand tons		Thousand tons		Thousand tons		Thousand barrels		Producers' shipments		
									Thousand tons		
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.8	30.9	30.9	
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325	84.9	30.8	31.6	
1950	72.9	69.2	306	3.0 ^r	1.3	1,395 ^r	1,394	93.7	33.4	38.2	
1949 O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.4	31.2	
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0	
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.3	28.8	
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	79.0	26.1	34.3	
F	58.0	59.5	142	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	77.0	29.0	33.9	
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	86.0	31.3	35.5	
A	68.7	55.7	201	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.8	25.3	35.2	
M	71.8	73.9	276	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.7	31.9	38.6	
J	67.8	70.1	357	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,848	104.6	36.4	41.0	
J	57.4	50.3	412	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,680	96.8	32.0	34.8	
A	71.5	71.0	450	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,613	91.4	30.8	36.7	
S	92.2	80.9	439	3.8	1.7	1,445	1,614	98.2	40.3	41.6	
O	96.6	88.2	471	3.2	1.4	1,560	1,556	106.7	42.2	40.0	
N	89.7	86.4	413	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	108.6	43.2	41.5	
D	76.2	73.5	213	3.4	1.5	1,352	791	99.5	32.4	44.8	
1951 J	74.1	77.5	193	2.6	1.4	1,262	887	98.0	33.6	44.1	
F	71.5	53.5	178	2.9	1.4	1,241	908	91.1	32.2	42.3	
M	94.9	99.8	178	2.5	1.1	1,409	1,380	103.6	28.2	47.0	
A	86.8	89.0	222	1.6	0.1	1,492	1,533	103.8	32.2	39.4	
M	93.2	83.2	264 ^r	3.1	1.7	1,525	1,880	110.5 ^r	37.1	43.2	
J	83.0	77.9	342 ^r	5.5	2.6	1,429	1,681	103.7 ^r	40.7	40.1	
J	71.0	73.5	449 ^r	3.0	2.4	1,538	1,589	102.6 ^r	46.6	42.3	
A	80.4	81.1	465 ^r	4.4	2.8	1,513	1,754	108.8 ^r	43.1	40.8	
S	82.5	80.2	452 ^r	3.6	2.2	1,479	1,542	100.8 ^r	39.9	40.5	
O	82.5	81.8	422	4.0	2.7	1,527	1,649	114.8	46.6	40.8	
N	85.6	65.6		2.3	0.8	1,441	1,277		54.7	40.7	

JANUARY, 1952

MANUFACTURING

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments⁽¹⁾

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

ALL INDUSTRIES											
	Consumers Goods					Capital Goods	Producers' Materials	Construction Materials	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		
	Total	Total	Non-durable	Semi-durable	Durable				Shipments	Inventories	
1947 average = 100											
1949	134.3	140.4	156.5	122.4	118.3	106.2	130.5	152.9	132.0	111.9	
1950	149.7	159.3	168.6	146.9	150.6	113.5	141.7	166.2	153.5	147.7	
1950 S	137.6	143.7	154.8	129.7	132.0	108.0	132.0	165.3	176.1	127.7	
O	139.9	147.5	160.1	131.9	133.1	106.9	135.7	157.6	152.9	137.1	
N	143.1	151.0	163.2	135.3	139.0	112.1	138.6	153.8	150.0	142.9	
D	149.7	159.3	168.6	146.9	150.6	113.5	141.7	166.2	148.1	147.7	
1951 J	151.3	160.5	164.4	154.2	159.6	119.1	141.6	166.4	171.4	148.0	
F	154.8	163.7	164.9	160.5	166.0	123.3	141.3	184.4	173.0	142.7	
M	158.8	167.6	166.2	166.7	174.8	130.3	141.9	191.8	175.3	153.7	
A	163.3	172.4	168.3	175.5	184.3	134.1	148.1	185.8	165.4	160.2	
M	168.0	176.1	169.2	180.6	192.5 ^r	137.6	155.6	198.6	165.1	165.4	
J	177.5	184.7	176.0	193.6	198.2	144.2	165.7	222.5	171.1	169.3	
J	182.8	188.5	180.5	195.4	203.6	150.2	174.6	229.6	158.8	164.9	
A	185.8	189.1	180.9	194.5	208.7	154.5	181.1	242.7	152.7	164.7	
S	189.2	191.7	187.5	191.8	207.4	162.6	188.2	231.9	175.1	154.2	
O	192.2 ^r	194.0 ^r	195.9 ^r	186.1 ^r	204.5 ^r	169.9 ^r	195.2 ^r	217.6 ^r	191.5 ^r	148.7 ^r	
N	189.6	189.8	193.3	178.5	201.2	175.1	194.4	207.6	185.8	142.7	
RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL			
Shipments		Inventories		Shipments		Inventories		Shipments		Inventories	
1947 average = 100											
1949	97.1	116.4	125.4	134.3	104.7	131.8	109.4	131.8	143.2	153.5	
1950	121.3	155.8	159.8	165.9	104.0	167.9	110.5	139.8	159.0	160.5	
1950 S	136.8	124.7	160.3	141.7	113.5	142.8	161.4	143.0	183.0	154.9	
O	154.7	126.7	182.2	145.0	109.6	154.9	157.4	133.1	182.9	159.1	
N	150.9	134.6	182.5	147.5	113.4	158.4	155.8	133.1	188.3	158.3	
D	143.7	155.8	208.4	165.9	132.4	167.9	132.9	139.8	179.5	160.5	
1951 J	182.7	163.5	202.2	171.3	127.5	167.5	101.3	151.5	196.1	149.2	
F	169.6	172.2	211.2	171.8	135.8	173.2	114.4	165.4	183.7	141.9 ^r	
M	179.5	186.2	221.4	170.3	138.0	179.0	149.1	170.3	207.9	136.2	
A	193.3	191.5	192.5	185.1	131.5	197.9	136.4	178.3	199.5	137.9	
M	168.1	209.1	190.3	187.5	106.3	184.8	121.6	188.5	214.2	150.9	
J	154.0	221.6	163.8	208.8	101.8	202.8	99.7	204.9	212.0	164.1	
J	137.1	221.4	132.1	189.7	85.4	221.9	86.5	209.2	199.0	181.4	
A	136.6	223.6	155.9	197.2	136.9	214.2	144.3	211.0	202.5	193.8	
S	160.7	216.8	126.6	194.4	116.5	223.8	174.0	203.0	198.1	209.6	
O	190.8	210.3	122.9 ^r	195.1 ^r	148.9	211.0	155.0 ^r	192.8 ^r	231.8 ^r	218.7 ^r	
N	166.1	202.7	123.9	175.7	142.8	211.5	150.6	181.2	225.7	217.8	

⁽¹⁾ Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING

JANUARY, 1952

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY ⁽¹⁾		MOTOR VEHICLES		RAILROAD AND ROLLING STOCK EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1949	184.9	133.7	131.2	110.6	124.1	126.5	190.0	134.7	274.9	67.4
1950	168.2	149.2	141.9	129.2	163.9	161.9	122.5	96.2	358.7	94.8
1950 O	117.9	110.7	169.5	130.3	177.9	130.5	93.8	86.2	254.4	83.2
N	124.6	112.3	170.8	137.9	161.8	140.0	110.7	96.0	394.2	92.0
D	114.6	149.2	176.0	129.2	165.0	161.9	126.5	96.2	565.2	94.8
1951 J	186.6	150.7	168.9	141.7	202.4	170.7	114.8	102.0	135.7	100.5
F	180.0	154.9	165.4	148.2	229.4	174.9	122.4	103.9	621.6	96.6
M	228.5	155.5	188.0	157.1	268.9	177.9	130.9	121.0	835.4	101.1
A	239.5	157.2	198.6	161.2	243.7	190.6	181.8	125.3	423.5	109.7
M	255.6	157.8	193.9	164.6	252.9	190.0	186.9	127.5	1,207.1	124.4
J	240.8	159.3	183.7	174.3	213.0	196.2	212.1	132.4	377.0	140.3
J	245.0	156.2	169.9	177.6	176.2	202.1	184.3	147.4	1,132.4	138.8
A	243.9	153.5	158.4	187.2	135.1	206.4	237.7	149.3	1,013.0	147.0
S	163.1	161.1	178.9	194.4	168.6	206.9	228.2	160.6	608.9	170.1
O	145.4 ^r	182.0 ^r	225.8 ^r	195.4 ^r	181.9 ^r	203.1 ^r	166.8	177.2	1,241.7 ^r	166.8 ^r
N	145.4	182.0	188.9	205.2	179.8	205.0	255.1	173.5	1,007.2	188.5
1947 average = 100										
	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES ⁽²⁾		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIS AND SALTS		PAINTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1949	124.4	104.0	123.5	106.3	134.0	132.5	111.2	125.8	120.5	158.8
1950	144.3	104.1	141.3	136.6	150.5	157.2	132.6	125.5	133.8	189.4
1950 O	185.9	110.2	160.0	124.0	174.0	158.7	136.3	111.8	144.0	166.9
N	186.1	109.3	173.3	126.5	179.3	157.1	148.5	113.2	135.0	175.5
D	176.0	104.1	168.8	136.6	176.4	157.2	146.7	125.5	121.0	189.4
1951 J	116.9	108.3	165.9	137.4	167.9	162.8	153.5	119.8	165.0	193.8
F	113.7	123.2	157.2	141.3	146.0	166.0	146.5	119.2	154.8	199.6
M	126.0	130.0	174.2	152.6	185.8	162.9	148.8	119.4	146.9	205.4
A	128.2	143.9	182.9	160.4	171.9	163.4	160.5	124.3	175.3	208.3
M	143.6	153.7	180.1	173.2	184.0	170.8	169.8	128.3	200.9	207.9
J	150.4	161.1	173.7	184.9	180.3	175.6	162.7	145.7	181.7	205.5
J	152.5	162.2	113.4	189.3	174.4	187.6	176.9	134.4	155.3	202.4
A	193.6	156.5	149.3	194.4	193.2	192.6	169.9	151.0	137.6	202.8
S	208.5	143.6	154.4	197.1	171.8	202.6	158.0	164.1	126.5	206.5
O	169.0	158.4	146.6 ^r	198.5 ^r	204.8 ^r	207.6 ^r	148.1	181.0	139.5 ^r	204.9 ^r
N	152.9	142.6	144.1	195.2	207.8	205.4	143.8	189.6	118.3	213.8

⁽¹⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, industrial machinery and machine tools and parts, refrigerators and household appliances and miscellaneous.⁽²⁾Includes batteries, radios

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽³⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels		Million proof gallons	
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	154.5	593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1950 O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	154.5	487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.83	80.59
F	2,154	163	78	1,477	14.9	..	459.6	2.42	0.90	81.60
M	2,362	188	85	1,578	15.9	193.4	603.2	2.31	1.21	81.88
A	1,804	130	79	1,429	17.0	..	681.9	2.12	0.94	82.64
M	2,733	205	109	1,487	17.8	..	727.2	2.19	0.73	83.69
J	2,566	196	90	1,357	13.7	176.0	714.0	1.75	0.69	84.12
J	1,857	141	34	1,013	9.4	..	781.2	1.40	0.67	84.31
A	2,242	130	46	932	8.5	..	782.8	1.81	1.02	84.59
S	1,681	123	1	754	6.3	156.8	590.0	1.78	0.99	84.65
O	2,763	205	99	1,835	16.4	..	593.6	2.43	1.34	84.97
N	2,682	205	81	1,381	16.9	..	564.8	2.40	1.28	85.24

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS DUCATION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75
1950 O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92	6.81
N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75
1951 J	16.37	11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09
F	9.16	10.59	9.72	4.98	3.33	14.70	9.86	1.68	0.38	9.30	5.99
M	13.20	11.82	10.36	5.07	3.60	15.43	10.25	1.83	0.40	11.18	6.74
A	8.54	10.38	10.68	5.42	3.74	16.10	10.67	1.93	0.41	10.95	6.87
M	11.21	8.46	10.17	4.80	3.67	14.96	10.11	1.75	0.42	10.26	6.83
J	8.88	10.09	7.47	4.10	2.78	11.56	7.37	1.45	0.43	12.26	7.36
J	8.02	12.17	7.36	4.17	2.59	11.53	8.16	1.01	0.22	12.05	8.23
A	10.29	11.28	6.34	4.35	2.45	10.70	6.40	1.70	0.46	14.56	8.15
S	4.58	12.47	7.12	5.11	2.48	12.23	8.22	1.36	0.44	14.53	9.88
O	6.10	13.52	7.31	5.31	2.83	12.62	8.76	1.40	0.44	12.36	10.27
N	..	13.16	6.61	5.35	2.41	11.95	8.59	1.03	0.48	8.26	9.86

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

HIDES AND SKINS									
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	20	14	0.7
1950 A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2
1951 J	345	432	44	47	185	92	25	16	0.1
F	311	417	57	39	171	80	11	16	0.2
M	286	408	56	39	162	67	25	17	0.1
A	294	441	40	37	152	67	31	16	0.2
M	312	479	80	38	139	72	22	11	0.1
J	347	596	101	42	108	42	11	8	0.2
J	352	626	128	48	85	20	—	7	0.1
A	337	676	128	47	113	22	2	9	—
S	335	687	139	55	96	25	1	10	—
O	313	689	122	64	103	57	17	10	0.1

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER									
	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather	Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet
1940	2,056								
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797
1950 A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469
1951 J	1,607	4,395	435	15	8	1,123	38	6,825	4,279
F	1,589	3,743	338	15	6	983	31	5,643	4,190
M	1,596	3,781	361	18	5	817	35	7,367	4,696
A	1,469	3,173	327	18	4	812	28	5,937	4,475
M	1,451	2,941	179	15	4	781	23	4,293	2,990
J	1,268	2,361	237	9	3	679	19	3,198	2,013
J	819	1,712	195	4	2	179	5	3,476	1,078
A	996	2,393	264	5	5	388	14	3,551	1,981
S	906	2,017	209	12	7	245	13	3,877	1,993
O	995	2,911	325	13	7	422	8	3,099	3,047

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1950	669	1,349	130	443	237	2,828	2,296	531
1950 S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484
1951 J	646	1,392	110	450	213	2,812	2,509	303
F	702	1,455	135	441	233	2,967	2,677	290
M	798	1,671	163	517	263	3,412	2,977	435
A	791	1,589	146	516	245	3,287	2,885	402
M	793	1,556	130	468	231	3,179	2,714	465
J	584	1,234	110	444	219	2,590	2,143	448
J	451	894	91	303	163	1,902	1,467	435
A	667	1,404	125	456	243	2,895	2,318	577
S	587	1,255	106	424	214	2,586	1,995	591
O	702	1,189	117	458	260	2,726	2,094	632

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Sale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697	17,630	26,540	1,328	1,883	9,445
1950 O	21,147	40,438	19,647	19,261	28,995	{ 1,418	2,015	10,486
N	24,853	44,161	21,741			{ 1,524		
D	26,413	39,665	19,693			{ 1,393		
1951 J	23,255	39,838	19,833	19,646	29,574	{ 1,578	2,099	10,599
F	14,704	41,441	20,447			{ 1,487		
M	25,753	45,473	22,653			{ 1,492		
A	23,103	44,518	22,182	20,192	30,397	{ 1,469	1,831	10,769
M	25,250	44,498	22,208			{ 1,350		
J	14,140	41,257	20,568			{ 1,277		
J	6,490	28,106	13,995	13,853	20,854	{ 907	1,423	8,156
A	7,824	27,882	13,873			{ 1,111		
S	9,747	33,384	16,613			{ 1,127		
O	12,607	35,642	17,783					
N		33,708	16,796					

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾ Invoice

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⁽⁴⁾ Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti-coats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands					Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1950										
1st qtr.	551.7	405.5	21.3	2,047.3	1,788.2	257.5	390.7	32.9	110.9	179.0
2nd qtr.	359.1	197.1	22.0	1,844.0	1,884.1	90.3	132.4	41.6	67.8	172.8
3rd qtr.	437.4	160.7	218.0	1,640.7	885.7	278.4	178.9	16.6	112.8	145.5
4th qtr.	284.0	105.1	99.6	1,727.8	1,083.1	209.8	210.9	15.1	96.1	185.8
1951										
1st qtr.	527.6	389.6	23.3	2,049.7	1,523.2	212.1	365.7	35.2	117.0	196.1
2nd qtr.	292.1	163.8	17.8	1,891.1	1,682.0	105.8	175.4	61.8	61.6	184.9
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
Thousands					Thousand dozen					
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1950										
1st qtr.	209.5	34.3	915.9	100.0	7.0	357.5	19.9	16.1	11.1	7.5
2nd qtr.	126.9	14.0	715.4	71.1	4.1	405.7	27.6	20.3	15.8	7.2
3rd qtr.	180.9	17.2	652.5	56.7	21.7	382.3	13.2	18.0	2.7	8.7
4th qtr.	165.2	24.2	709.4	55.5	30.8	313.8	15.9	11.6	5.9	8.9
1951										
1st qtr.	205.1	40.0	1,118.1	89.0	10.0	455.4	24.2	15.6	10.6	6.4
2nd qtr.	129.0	16.7	927.2	60.2	13.6	389.0	28.4	15.8	12.4	5.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts	
				Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination			
Thousands					Thousand dozen					
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1950										
1st qtr.	446.2	144.9	804.3	174.6	..	56.0	57.2	9.3	60.5	96.0
2nd qtr.	476.8	117.5	810.2	144.1	..	90.1	59.4	6.5	69.7	82.7
3rd qtr.	335.9	201.9	611.3	146.7	..	27.5	61.9	6.3	70.3	82.3
4th qtr.	437.7	239.1	699.0	169.5	..	25.7	67.0	8.2	70.8	90.8
1951										
1st qtr.	477.1	195.2	814.9	169.9	13.5	87.2	86.5	10.4	80.5	97.8
2nd qtr.	456.9	133.7	770.1	148.8	11.4	89.4	81.1	12.5	82.5	96.2

36 New series: preliminary, subject to revision.

⁽¹⁾ Includes children's. ⁽²⁾ Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Factory Clothing (Selected Garments), D.E.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER											
Canada	East of Rocky Mountains										British Columbia
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1950	538.0	250.9	0.9	24.1	24.2	86.8	75.8	4.8	5.6	28.6	287.2
1950 O	555.5	206.9	0.8	16.3	11.5	79.3	87.5	3.1	0.4	8.0	348.5
N	418.7	94.5	0.7	13.7	4.4	29.4	27.7	0.4	1.8	16.5	324.2
D	398.6	123.5	0.9	12.5	6.2	20.7	21.5	0.5	4.9	56.3	275.1
1951 J	431.8	151.0	0.4	17.3	10.1	37.9	17.4	1.9	12.0	54.1	280.8
F	479.3	212.1	0.3	27.8	24.1	58.4	14.8	2.3	10.2	74.1	267.2
M	502.6	235.4	1.1	27.2	40.6	59.3	25.7	2.5	16.2	62.8	267.2
A	400.2	128.9	2.0	18.3	22.2	49.9	24.1	2.9	5.0	4.5	271.3
M	595.5	282.2	1.5	38.2	24.4	114.7	90.9	4.0	4.9	3.5	313.3
J	813.3	480.8	1.9	47.3	42.9	197.9	166.9	12.0	1.9	9.9	332.5
J	747.3	454.7	1.1	42.3	34.7	190.1	164.3	7.4	3.8	10.9	292.6
A	696.3	404.6	0.9	26.6	24.3	161.8	169.4	10.5	2.0	9.0	291.6
S	554.3 ^r	295.0	1.5	21.8	21.0	102.4	133.6	5.9	1.3	7.7	259.3 ^r
O	479.3	176.7	1.2	15.4	18.2	66.4	66.6	2.6	0.7	5.6	302.6
WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾											
	Production			Exports	Production	NEWSPRINT			Stocks End of Period		
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export			
Thousand tons											
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5		
1950	706.1 ^r	409.2 ^r	288.0 ^r	153.8	443.2 ^r	442.6	29.6	413.0	89.1		
1950 O	735.1	418.3	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3		
N	745.3	429.0	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4		
D	698.4	404.0	284.5	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1		
1951 J	737.0	422.7	303.7	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8		
F	697.4	394.6	292.7	149.6	425.1	400.8	28.1	372.7	143.1		
M	773.0	438.3	323.4	185.4	473.0	473.5	32.0	441.5	142.5		
A	740.4	412.9	316.1	176.1	447.6	443.3	27.7	415.6	146.8		
M	805.1	455.7	337.4	188.6	485.7	486.3	32.4	453.9	146.2		
J	773.3	436.5	325.3	191.2	464.3	475.0	29.2	445.8	135.5		
J	746.6	424.0	311.1	201.6	452.5	443.0	29.1	413.9	145.0		
A	803.1	449.3	341.9	211.0	484.6	480.6	29.9	450.7	149.0		
S	716.4	401.3	304.5	186.1	431.1	427.7	28.5	399.3	152.3		
O	809.4	452.8	344.7	202.6	492.5	497.4	33.0	464.4	147.4		
N	775.0	435.9	328.5	187.6	471.7	491.0	30.6	460.4	128.1		

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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⁽¹⁾ Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

MANUFACTURING

JANUARY, 1952

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2	
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6	
1950 S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2	
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0	
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3	
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0	
1951 J	18.5	12.2	35.8	26.6	13.3	38.5	13.5	0.9	13.7	
F	21.0	12.5	30.1	24.1	11.4	28.1	9.0	0.8	15.0	
M	21.6	13.9	34.8	23.6	12.8	35.7	10.6	2.0	17.1	
A	24.9	11.9	28.5	24.8	16.0	35.1	9.0	4.0	15.6	
M	29.2	10.6	36.4	28.3	14.1	35.3	10.8	4.4	16.8	
J	21.4	13.4	34.4	26.2	12.1	34.0	11.1	4.4	16.1	
J	23.6	12.5	32.0	25.3	13.7	30.5	10.9	3.6	15.2	
A	16.1	9.5	27.1	26.7	13.4	34.9	14.4	5.0	14.3	
S	17.5	9.2	28.8	24.2	13.0	33.0	10.7	6.3	11.6	
O	20.4	14.1	36.6	24.3	14.2	38.1	11.9	6.7	14.8	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	217.8	116.7	18.2	352.8
1950 S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	233.9	123.6	20.8	378.3
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	231.9	123.5	25.9	381.3
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	228.6	125.5	27.0	381.1
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	221.8	107.2	28.5	357.5
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.4	261.1	143.4	6.6	411.2
F	0.8	37.4	16.1	4.3	28.4	2.1	241.1	122.1	4.2	367.4
M	1.2	38.5	17.3	3.6	30.1	3.5	266.1	150.1	2.0	418.2
A	1.9	41.2	15.9	4.0	30.1	1.7	264.7	145.5	2.1	412.3
M	5.2	39.9	15.7	3.5	30.6	1.5	282.2	161.6	3.1	446.9
J	4.5	35.1	14.8	2.6	28.4	1.9	260.4	135.5	3.4	399.3
J	2.2	31.9	12.7	2.6	21.7	1.5	239.8	131.7	2.8	374.3
A	1.6	28.3	13.6	4.2	24.5	1.2	234.9	146.2	10.5	391.6
S	3.2	28.1	13.6	3.8	21.4	1.0	225.5	138.2	10.4	374.2
O	2.7	29.3	15.5	3.5	26.8	1.7	260.5	136.2	9.0	405.8

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽²⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.4	..	39.9
1950	193.1	15.0 ^r	282.0	274.8	7.1 ^r	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1950 O	205.8	17.0	293.9	285.7	8.3	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	289.5	279.8	9.7	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.3	290.7 ^r	281.5	9.2 ^r	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	201.1	19.1	309.7	299.4	10.2	267.7	6.6	261.1	108.4
F	193.2	14.9	281.4	271.2	10.2	245.3	4.2	241.1	85.1
M	220.6	19.5	314.8	304.3	10.5	268.1	2.0	266.1	117.6
A	211.1	19.6	312.0	301.8	10.2	266.8	2.1	264.7	147.7
M	219.0	23.5	313.3	302.9	10.4	285.3	3.1	282.2	153.8
J	213.2	19.8	293.5	283.7	9.9	263.8	3.4	260.4	143.1
J	210.3	17.6	274.6	266.6	8.0	242.6	2.8	239.8	145.7
A	203.2	25.3	286.8	277.9	8.9	245.4	10.5	234.9	154.2
S	212.5	23.0	268.2	257.9	10.4	236.0	10.4	225.5	150.8
O	224.5	21.2	309.4	298.2	11.3	269.5	9.0	260.5	180.1
N	223.5	24.9	307.1	295.5	11.6				166.5

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles	Commercial Including Military	PASSENGER CARS						
			Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales ⁽²⁾			Domestic Sales Financed
						Total	Export	Domestic	
Thousands									Number
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	..
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73	6.81	30.54	29.08	2.01	27.08	8,088
1950 O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	28.64	2.38	26.26	8,238
N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	27.91	3.08	24.83	7,476
D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	24.64	1.99	22.65	6,637
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21	4.45	32.65	26.65	0.52	26.13	6,133
F	40.59	11.35	29.24	4.46	33.70	33.83	0.63	33.20	6,463
M	47.78	12.90	34.88	5.40	40.28	40.32	2.44	37.89	9,811
A	41.06	12.38	28.68	8.45	37.13	39.11	4.18	34.93	8,451
M	42.91	12.62	30.30	8.26	38.55	28.50	2.66	25.84	6,890
J	36.23	10.38	25.85	5.88	31.72	24.74	1.72	23.03	7,216
J	30.29	9.27	21.02	3.11	24.13	24.40	3.71	20.69	7,526
A	21.83	7.99	13.84	1.00	14.84	17.28	2.82	14.46	7,044
S	29.86	10.67	19.19	0.49	19.68	23.03	4.42	18.61	5,681
O	32.46	11.99	20.47	-0.15	20.32	18.93	5.39	13.54	5,763
N	29.46	10.80	18.66			19.23	5.46	13.77	5,775

⁽¹⁾Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production ⁽¹⁾	Ship- ments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ^{(2) (3)}	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1950	28.88	28.86	3.01	0.92	0.20	23.46	23.93	10.41	0.15	1.05
1950 O	33.26 ^r	33.32 ^r	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N	35.43 ^r	36.19 ^r	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	31.34	32.70	3.01	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.41	0.31	0.68
1951 J	34.69	33.19	4.35	8.82	0.17	30.71	29.75	11.36	0.68	0.50
F	31.45	31.25	4.54	9.06	0.08	27.02	25.56	12.82	0.45	1.17
M	35.40	33.60	6.34	10.02	0.18	29.90	29.53	13.20	0.60	1.12
A	34.22	33.68	6.88	16.65	0.13	29.94	28.30	14.84	0.23	1.93
M	32.95	30.13	9.70	18.60	0.68	27.24	22.01	20.07	0.49	1.74
J	26.93	19.58	17.04	15.06	0.61	19.22	14.52	24.77	0.37	2.67
J	16.55	10.74	22.85	11.43	0.43	13.32	11.86	26.22	0.23	1.59
A	17.32	9.93	30.25	9.27	0.37	13.31	9.86	29.67	0.15	2.38
S	14.26	8.61	35.89	3.61	0.22	12.25	10.59	31.34	0.27	2.21
O	13.44	7.46	41.87	4.11	0.03	13.12	14.26	30.19	0.44	1.08
N	12.82	9.46	45.22		0.05	12.23	12.86	29.56		1.27

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾		Domestic Shipments		Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports ⁽⁶⁾	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments		Average Price per Set ⁽⁷⁾	
	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios		Radios	Tele- vision sets			Radios	Television sets		
			Total	Table								
Thousands											Thousand dollars	Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1950	68.4	2.7	63.2	38.8	2.5	145.2	2.7	3.9	3.1	4,930	1,079	34
1950 O	74.9	3.8	81.0	55.8	4.3	188.5	1.9	5.7	2.3	7,051	1,854	35
N	71.1	6.0	91.0	65.4	4.9	165.3	3.1	4.2	2.1	7,425	2,352	35
D	66.2	5.2	84.5	58.1	5.5	145.2	2.7	3.2	4.6	7,248	2,706	31
1951 J	64.9	4.0	50.7	29.8	3.8	158.5	2.9	3.4	2.4	4,405	1,956	32
F	69.3	4.3	56.8	33.0	4.5	168.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	4,853	2,387	35
M	48.9	5.8	66.0	38.2	5.4	145.9	3.1	5.4	2.8	5,351	3,251	33
A	72.4	5.0	57.5	31.6	4.4	158.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	4,843	2,528	37
M	68.1	5.7	38.8	16.5	1.1	184.7	8.2	3.3	1.4	3,529	542	39
J	66.4	3.5	32.9	11.1	0.5	217.3	11.3	3.8	2.4	2,829	235	36
J	36.2	3.1	28.8	13.1	0.3	223.1	14.1	5.0	1.6	2,630	159	42
A	42.1	2.3	36.3	17.5	0.9	222.3	15.5	8.4	2.4	3,663	488	38
S	51.4	5.3	42.4	26.2	3.1	221.3	17.7	6.4	8.8	4,038	1,591	34
O	19.4	4.0	39.3	26.8	4.9	196.6	16.8	5.7	4.3	3,940	2,471	37
N									3.9			

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⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽⁴⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁵⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. ⁽⁶⁾Includes television sets. ⁽⁷⁾Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1950	44,467	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1950 O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158
N	41,828	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251
D	33,425	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11
1951 J	24,954	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22
F	29,957	236	4,826	120	331	45	49	2,193	232	298	1,564	109
M	38,504	260	8,208	420	488	80	42	1,467	354	506	7,046	16
A	46,825	590	7,846	790	397	346	132	3,174	934	930	2,436	163
M	54,676	663	9,591	724	649	816	494	2,848	510	1,160	3,695	520
J	36,588	636	6,355	523	630	413	192	1,306	458	861	1,258	213
J	48,029	710	5,940	920	1,254	225	84	1,138	571	1,348	3,300	236
A	33,439	251	5,306	373	234	246	1,355	1,351	375	456	1,362	144
S	27,776	438	3,865	436		300	64	1,709	230	322	3,505	99
O	38,251	852	5,459	918	449	189	50	7,137	299	299	3,450	131
N	24,731	219	5,945	900	125	127	6	1,150	325	582	551	85

	ONTARIO			MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Leth- bridge	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars													
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	376	216	2,912	472
1950 O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	301	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	298	115	3,359	267
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	86	50	2,739	280
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	211	210	1,454	481
F	1,199	2,496	539	1,168	1,026	72	22	1,873	3,471	764	646	1,943	907
M	300	2,403	1,351	1,078	2,071	312	109	1,544	1,513	639	216	2,085	161
A	296	2,430	1,071	1,371	1,902	421	523	3,440	6,244	674	198	2,657	231
M	440	3,098	4,233	1,894	2,461	940	643	2,448	4,612	288	215	2,836	287
J	1,189	3,863	659	1,276	1,591	565	522	1,873	3,777	279	193	1,542	229
J	386	9,394	382	1,725	1,780	1,169	396	1,742	3,967	559	142	1,851	213
A	141	3,456	498	1,734	824	599	563	2,353	2,672	236	200	2,087	796
S	231	1,972	233	733	1,620	404	455	1,493	2,649	452	91	1,057	188
O	288	2,842	480	818	1,716	343	265	1,770	3,425	437	83	1,804	292
N	170	2,472	1,270	695	834	982	124	1,936	1,110	219	36	1,032	172

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1950	79,833	461	83	2,288	1,228	19,695	36,148	3,140	1,900	7,222	7,667
1950 O	92,718	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523	36,569	5,873	1,854	13,385	6,407
N	71,830	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646	2,984	1,066	4,190	6,960
D	55,158	293	20	751	413	16,654	26,566	984	2,126	1,386	5,964
1951 J	42,253	206	—	697	184	6,986	25,328	578	171	3,123	4,981
F	53,435	77	20	475	363	8,122	26,693	1,402	183	6,361	9,738
M	74,186	166	—	2,715	1,370	13,316	41,547	3,530	681	3,953	6,908
A	93,131	470	136	1,562	808	19,463	44,422	3,756	1,455	11,497	9,563
M	109,860	1,364	195	1,258	1,609	22,798	55,009	5,306	3,838	8,850	9,632
J	80,583	471	31	1,773	1,305	15,129	40,508	2,936	2,154	7,856	8,421
J	88,209	359	19	1,235	869	18,077	44,153	6,186	2,230	7,382	7,699
A	68,978	370	33	715	852	14,418	33,980	2,555	1,998	6,344	7,714
S	65,520 ^r	311	70	3,399	676	12,639 ^r	31,345	2,921	1,414	5,493	7,253
O	73,678 ^r	486 ^r	38	1,146	863	15,576 ^r	39,135 ^r	2,523	1,055	6,974 ^r	5,882 ^r
N	53,971	394	111	818	1,202	12,604	27,774	1,783	1,433	3,595	4,258

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL							INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER
	New						Repair				
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia					
Thousand dollars											
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1950	40,649	1,179	10,637	18,593	6,331	3,909	3,615	5,305	20,044	9,194	1,027
1950 O	44,069	827	12,577	19,414	8,195	3,057	5,978	5,520	20,381	15,530	1,240
N	28,898	638	7,623	14,648	3,337	2,652	2,915	5,530	20,559	12,116	1,812
D	17,280	695	5,372	8,622	908	1,684	1,240	6,361	17,827	12,174	276
1951 J	17,161	464	3,652	9,557	1,359	2,130	1,542	8,301	11,536	3,312	400
F	22,678	375	4,659	12,397	1,411	3,837	1,773	6,590	13,007	9,138	248
M	37,455	593	6,449	22,403	4,508	3,502	2,391	7,275	16,443	10,239	383
A	55,913	1,415	12,427	27,235	9,950	4,887	4,605	9,744	11,204	11,057	608
M	58,445	1,445	12,145	30,227	9,775	4,853	5,693	13,464	16,062	15,779	416
J	45,727	1,702	9,162	22,456	7,988	4,419	4,845	5,931	11,528	12,128	424
J	38,209	938	8,014	19,766	6,299	3,192	4,804	6,507	18,426	19,928	335
A	34,383	943	7,253	17,493	5,273	3,420	4,413	8,556	11,203	9,906	517
S	26,770 ^r	830	6,009 ^r	12,161	4,895	2,875	4,133 ^r	8,619	13,471 ^r	12,018	510
O	29,102 ^r	562 ^r	6,992	15,062	4,413 ^r	2,073 ^r	3,982 ^r	17,433 ^r	11,117 ^r	11,140 ^r	904
N	21,655	319	5,488	10,899	2,851	2,097	2,584	8,798	8,963	11,646	325

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and now stands at 546, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION											
CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾				CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽²⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings		
			Production ⁽³⁾	Producers' stocks							
										Thousands		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousand feet	Thousand squares	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1939				13.75			43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97	29.48	22.44	400	203	100	105	5.45	18.94
1950 O	5,592	6,356	13.15	35.19	24.04	490	278	148	182	6.90	21.54
N	5,244	5,797	10.70	33.28	21.94	429	145	106	97	6.74	24.30
D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.81	22.44	381	62	84	38	5.78	24.10
1951 J	3,706	4,803	10.94	29.43	23.58	316	141	79	66	5.60	23.35
F	3,320	4,149	9.45	23.42	23.59	434	181	82	74	5.54	22.12
M	3,423	5,166	16.47	27.85	23.49	340	188	125	86	6.89	25.64
A	4,506	5,638	20.63	28.71	25.06	299	197	116	99	6.76	24.19
M	5,159	6,625	23.39	35.91	25.09	304	253	92	113	6.36	25.48
J	5,243	7,845	25.34	35.67	25.37	325	231	85	123	5.47	22.36
J	3,546	6,450	20.79	36.54 ^r	27.00 ^r	366	216	118	147	4.70	24.19
A	2,877	6,466	27.35	33.81 ^r	26.43 ^r	323	237	121	149	5.51	27.03
S	3,265	5,428	22.85	32.21	28.48	316	187	126	157	4.72	24.34
O	3,029	5,719	24.98				189	129	137	4.97	27.38
N	2,166	4,778	19.11				106	106	65	4.90	24.72

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUCTION	EXPORTS ⁽⁶⁾	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾	Structural Tile ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	Drain Tile ⁽⁴⁾	Sawn Lumber	Window Glass		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet	Thousand square feet		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars			
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1950	1,394	30.0	14.6	1,503	538.0	297.9	5,711	4.5	19.6	7.1	7,342
1950 O	1,556	36.5	17.1	2,219	555.5	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5	8.1	7,634
N	1,434	35.4	13.8	1,892	418.7	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361
D	791	28.3	13.0	911	398.6	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575
1951 J	887	28.3	13.8	856	431.8	264.1	3,524	5.1	21.6	7.8	8,345
F	908	23.4	11.4	836	479.3	241.2	3,790	4.7	22.0	6.6	7,618
M	1,380	27.9	16.1	868	502.6	296.9	3,886	5.5	20.1	7.6	8,172
A	1,533	27.2	13.7	1,371	400.2	303.7	7,922	5.5	22.9	7.1	9,749
M	1,880	35.9	17.3	1,796	595.5	286.1	6,355	5.8	22.9	8.2	10,515
J	1,681	35.4	19.9	2,168	813.3	265.7	6,814	5.6	19.2	7.9	10,101
J	1,589	34.9	19.1	1,996	747.3	318.6	7,465	3.1	15.2	6.5	8,696
A	1,754	34.4 ^r	17.9 ^r	2,051 ^r	696.3	315.2	7,501	4.6	23.4	6.9	8,031
S	1,542	30.2	15.7	2,172	554.3 ^r	281.8	6,778	4.1	19.7	7.1	6,874
O	1,649				479.3	318.1	5,787	3.8	22.1	8.6	7,213
N	1,277					285.3				6.3	

⁽¹⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.⁽²⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Data for 1950 and 1951 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories.⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949. ⁽⁵⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁶⁾Planks and boards. ⁽⁷⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY					VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽³⁾				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Oats Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vege- tables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars										
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1950	555.88	140.99	96.99	14.91	29.09	38.46	9.94	10.72	14.35	223.99
1950										
2nd qtr.	475.97	76.36	61.21	6.68	8.47	10.61	5.68	3.67	—	218.04
3rd qtr.	600.46	181.58	142.36	10.69	28.53	36.82	12.69	23.38	—	220.67
4th qtr.	735.95	252.61	143.49	37.25	71.87	46.76	11.66	11.92	13.33	271.86
1951										
1st qtr.	478.29 ^r	72.95 ^r	35.47	13.95 ^r	23.53	56.57 ^r	8.33 ^r	3.75 ^r	40.81	226.41 ^r
2nd qtr.	763.02 ^r	288.24 ^r	251.46	17.23 ^r	19.54 ^r	10.45 ^r	4.58 ^r	3.96 ^r	—	267.18 ^r
3rd qtr.	623.55	148.22	105.21	13.23	29.77	37.32	9.00	27.09	—	244.33
LIVE STOCK OTHER FARM PRODUCTS										
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1950	121.99	79.23	4.03	18.74	81.94	10.16	25.87	13.90	18.68	1.91
1950										
2nd qtr.	118.13	82.82	0.93	16.17	95.05	6.37	26.81	18.09	22.47	2.19
3rd qtr.	130.02	69.99	5.22	15.44	101.46	18.13	23.60	13.63	4.01	0.57
4th qtr.	139.42	91.50	8.21	32.73	71.36	13.16	29.19	15.36	33.11	2.54
1951										
1st qtr.	120.08 ^r	92.64 ^r	1.95 ^r	11.75	61.25	3.11 ^r	26.39 ^r	9.66 ^r	17.54	4.40
2nd qtr.	150.09 ^r	97.63 ^r	1.15 ^r	18.32	106.95	5.50 ^r	33.33 ^r	23.55 ^r	26.46	1.36
3rd qtr.	135.14	82.70	5.67	20.83	119.26	19.37	34.02	15.95	4.48	0.59
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia										
Million dollars										
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51	
1950	5.53	9.89	11.68	90.41	169.86	48.99	101.90	92.20	25.43	
1950										
2nd qtr.	6.32	10.07	11.11	98.43	159.24	29.40	71.72	69.02	20.67	
3rd qtr.	4.41	8.98	9.83	94.78	171.27	49.90	131.59	101.62	28.09	
4th qtr.	5.90	12.58	15.92	103.55	174.73	93.40	163.72	129.75	36.40	
1951										
1st qtr.	5.67 ^r	10.07 ^r	9.75 ^r	79.83 ^r	189.13 ^r	38.43 ^r	52.34 ^r	72.49 ^r	20.60 ^r	
2nd qtr.	6.55 ^r	11.25 ^r	11.65 ^r	113.78 ^r	200.00 ^r	69.96 ^r	196.31 ^r	132.37 ^r	21.16 ^r	
3rd qtr.	5.49	10.49	10.39	110.63	201.31	54.94	113.75	83.98	32.57	

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⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

JANUARY, 1952

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		
								Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands				Million pounds						
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1950	107	64	43	367	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1950 O	119	55	113	398	18.4	4.6	3.0	27.5	15.2	12.5
N	141	54	102	452	24.8	4.9	4.0	29.8	16.9	17.9
D	94	29	31	381	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1
F	78	26	16	340	20.5	1.7	2.0	40.4	16.4	14.5
M	78	45	17	364	17.3	1.7	2.1	42.1	13.4	11.8
A	94	82	14	362	17.7	2.7	1.4	45.9	13.6	10.2
M	109	94	8	407	17.5	4.0	0.9	47.9	15.3	8.2
J	109	67	9	323	14.8	4.3	0.9	41.5	14.7	7.9
J	97	53	18	285	15.3	4.3	0.6	33.9	14.2	8.0
A	100	48	46	300	14.0	4.3	0.8	25.2	12.6	11.8
S	95	40	73	281	16.1	4.5	1.1	19.6	11.0	16.1
O	116	45	102	460	18.6 ^r	5.2 ^r	2.1 ^r	26.9 ^r	13.7 ^r	22.2 ^r
N	107	35	83	529	23.6	5.2	3.6	37.8	18.2	31.0

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds			Dollars per bushel
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1950	197.3	249.5	281.4	16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.375	0.968
1950 O	..	238.9	286.8	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.1	94.9	27.79	29.92	1.340	0.994
1951 J	203.7	250.0	310.9	17.0	121.9	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051
F	..	258.9	329.6	17.2	118.7	84.6	31.09	34.26	1.531	1.101
M	..	260.4	347.2	17.4	122.1	79.4	32.06	34.33	1.518	1.063
A	218.3	256.4	331.6	16.4	136.9	80.9	32.94	31.42	1.454	1.048
M	..	242.6	336.1	20.2	125.0	82.4	32.73	34.24	1.244	0.939
J	..	228.1	353.1	24.3	118.2	82.6	33.69	37.35	1.171	0.839
J	..	216.7	358.9	26.1	114.4	91.9	33.91	38.86	1.159	0.805
A	227.7	219.1	348.3	25.1	123.5	95.7	33.48	35.48	1.170	0.831
S	..	224.9	339.2	21.2	136.1	102.2	33.61	32.25	1.236	0.869
O	..	235.6	330.3	17.0	149.4	102.6	33.77	29.48	1.358	0.951
N	..	246.7	328.5	15.2	152.5	103.8	33.62	29.14	1.432	1.085

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

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(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million dozen	Million pounds	Million pounds
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1950	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.66	0.17	0.05
1950 O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—	0.01
F	2.65	0.48	0.84	0.69	1.25	0.80	—	0.01
M	2.65	0.38	0.59	0.29	1.42	0.30	—	0.02
A	6.08	0.60	0.36	0.18	1.92	0.13	—	0.01
M	15.12	0.45	0.82	0.11	3.91	0.10	—	—
J	17.73	0.30	0.79	1.33	3.93	0.10	—	0.09
J	15.43	0.24	0.63	2.64	4.96	0.12	—	0.06
A	7.78	0.16	0.70	4.63	6.54	0.08	—	0.06
S	7.13	0.11	0.92	6.21	4.00	0.14	—	0.23
O	8.95	0.20	0.78	8.10	3.38	0.19	—	0.21
N	4.43	0.34	1.06	5.09	5.40	0.48	—	0.16

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Thousand gals.	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1950	1,370	346	21.80	8.03	31.85	1,980	39.23	28.10	33.09
1950 N	1,051	348	13.34	4.18	20.78	1,285	52.84	28.39	40.29
D	941	352	9.52	3.13	16.44	1,157	39.25 ^r	28.05 ^r	34.74 ^r
1951 J	894	354	8.09	1.98	17.09	1,163	25.58	27.07	26.01
F	816	330	7.11	1.19	15.29	1,122	17.25	24.34	16.65
M	1,040	373	10.09	1.62	22.96	1,525	9.79	20.04	12.52
A	1,293	348	16.87	3.67	35.00	1,830	10.18	18.02	17.83
M	1,701	362	28.48	8.73	53.73	2,915	16.30	21.00	31.21
J	1,999	356	40.04	14.18	65.86	3,300	32.16	27.27	62.21
J	1,873	348	36.49	13.80	56.85	3,925	46.10	37.06	83.94
A	1,765	347	34.41	13.05	49.91	3,404	55.48	40.89	92.13
S	1,556	343	28.99	11.47	41.36	2,148	62.61	45.00	95.02
O	1,399	361	23.57	8.64	34.85	1,603	66.06	41.95 ^r	88.51
N			13.83	3.68	22.05	1,210	56.59	36.99 ^r	75.14
D			10.15	2.05	18.38	1,199	45.37	33.74	

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⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	46.5
1950 O	6,508	75.9	39.2	36.7	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.4
N	4,890 ^r	153.0 ^r	31.1 ^r	121.9 ^r	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	55.0
D	4,459	114.8	23.6	91.3	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	46.5
1951 J	3,219	127.1	19.7	107.4	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.0
F	1,779	49.4	17.1	32.3	38.7	21.3	17.4	4.1	1.6	31.5
M	1,614	30.1	20.9	9.2	37.3	18.6	18.7	3.8	1.3	25.3
A	2,288	62.4	56.8	5.5	34.8	18.4	16.5	2.2	2.3	25.2
M	8,526	142.5	121.5	21.0	33.5	24.3	9.2	2.4	4.6	35.7
J	7,337	116.5	101.5	15.0	36.8	24.0	12.8	2.3	4.2	38.0
J	10,978	122.7	83.7	39.1	41.2	27.8	13.4	2.7	3.4	43.2
A	14,067	170.4	86.3	84.1	41.8	32.2	9.5	3.4	1.4	49.3
S	8,629	114.0	67.7	46.2	43.9	29.8	14.1	6.8	1.3	51.0
O	5,007	80.0	53.1	26.9	65.2	44.1	21.1	12.5	0.5	57.8
N	3,730	106.7	38.6	68.1	55.5	36.7	18.9	12.0	0.4	50.6

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Yeast, Baking Powder	Fresh and Dried	Eggs ⁽²⁾	
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period							
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels										Million barrels
							Production					
							Million pounds					
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05	
1950	71.1	1.75	0.84	7.84	2.40	8.33	17.11	16.21	2.81	5.76		
1950 O	87.8	2.13	0.81	8.37	1.94	13.32	12.66	17.59	3.27	5.88	..	
N	83.9	2.14	1.26	9.49	2.77	10.34						
D	81.3	1.96	0.92	6.58	2.40	6.37						
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.27	9.79	1.98	9.08	16.60	19.04	2.02	5.71	..	
F	85.8	1.98	1.05	9.60	2.59	7.06						
M	87.1	2.19	1.16	10.84	3.00	6.52						
A	86.4	2.10	1.29	9.54	3.85	3.55	21.96	17.64	2.26	6.12	0.25	
M	83.7	2.11	1.48	7.73	3.85	6.42						
J	81.4	2.10	1.07	7.38	3.32	7.25						
J	57.4	1.41	0.93	6.27	2.45	6.17	19.97	15.38	2.47	6.26	0.17	
A	64.4	1.70	0.57 ^r	7.80	1.88	11.54						
S	76.1	1.80	0.49	8.33 ^r	2.37	13.12						
O	75.9	1.93	0.87	10.15 ^r	2.80 ^r	12.89						
N	77.1	1.94	0.90	9.32	2.48	11.23						

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1950	10.65	41.68	3.30	2.76	16.04	9.49	19.52	19.92	4.88	40.77
1950										
3rd qtr.	10.29	46.85	3.40	2.25	16.05	7.70	19.58	27.90	4.95	58.22
4th qtr.	10.17	37.37	2.82	2.84	8.85	13.27	26.60	17.31	4.48	45.84
1951										
1st qtr.	13.16	38.56	3.11	3.04	9.58	6.92	14.15	14.26	5.60	31.04
2nd qtr.	10.11	43.95	3.42	2.51	8.12	4.85	14.32	20.76	4.42	30.06
3rd qtr.	10.20	47.60	2.83	1.98	9.79	6.49	16.73	19.56	3.96	70.55

	Infants' Foods Prepared	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons			Million pounds					Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97			8.94	9.58	10.66
1950	7.12	22.91	1.50	9.06	5.50	3.91	4.39	2.76	11.01	15.85	25.21
1950											
3rd qtr.	6.60	19.02	1.48	8.41	5.39	3.38	4.16	2.44	10.39	18.38	31.72
4th qtr.	11.10	27.08	1.58	10.10	5.82	5.30	5.64	4.10	10.06	15.90	20.05
1951											
1st qtr.	7.06	26.64	1.14	10.34	6.21	4.11	4.74	3.76	11.78	18.10	17.40
2nd qtr.	6.52	21.21	1.05	9.31	5.88	4.32	4.70	2.74	11.10	16.63	25.89
3rd qtr.	9.42	12.60	1.13	8.87	5.69	3.69	2.92	2.53	9.19	16.14	28.48

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
		Production				Domestic Sales			Stocks
Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Million pounds									
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8		94.5	248.5	
1950	105.9	162.3	115.8	10.9	126.7	17.8	98.5	116.4	
1950 O	203.8	112.7	201.1	13.0	214.1	15.6	79.3	94.8	
N	148.2	155.4	205.8	13.5	219.3	23.3	74.6	97.9	
D	69.3	162.3	145.2	11.5	156.7	19.6	60.9	80.5	
1951 J	28.7	131.8	55.8	6.8	62.6	27.4	72.5	100.0	
F	35.6	93.4	60.0	9.0	69.0	25.7	65.6	91.3	
M	49.0	68.5	66.9	12.1	78.9	23.8	73.4	97.2	
A	73.3	69.8	59.6	7.4	67.0	22.8	72.8	95.6	
M	162.4	114.2	99.8	12.7	112.4	33.7	94.4	128.1	
J	137.3	132.9	104.4	11.9	116.3	31.6	113.2	144.8	
J	108.9	138.3	89.4	9.1	98.4	23.7	93.7	117.5	
A	145.2	168.5	104.5	9.8	114.3	17.1	102.0	119.1	
S	128.8	198.8	89.7	8.6	98.4	16.0	109.4	125.4	
O	89.4	180.9	173.4	12.7	186.1	24.1	96.4	120.5	
N	55.0	139.8	170.9	16.5	187.4	27.3	86.2	113.5	

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1950	789.0	120.8	15.2	39.5	72.7	14.2	129.5	41.5	41.1	7.7	45.6
1950 O	830.4	119.9	16.0	42.0	83.7	13.9	134.0	44.6	44.9	7.4	54.7
N	831.8	121.9	15.9	41.8	98.2	15.0	129.0	41.0	47.8	8.4	49.3
D	976.4	142.2	18.5	46.8	118.9	31.6	117.4	39.2	69.3	12.1	46.3
1951 J	703.8	119.1	15.1	32.2	58.3	9.6	127.2	37.3	32.2	5.5	36.0
F	694.3	118.1	14.5	32.5	58.4	9.6	145.2	33.5	27.7	4.5	31.8
M	851.5	141.1	17.1	38.5	72.6	14.4	178.3	39.0	42.3	7.3	36.1
A	859.2	128.0	16.0	39.5	75.2	13.1	186.9	42.7	43.0	8.2	45.8
M	931.1	139.2	17.2	49.3	76.6	15.7	183.1	49.7	46.5	9.2	57.5
J	940.2	151.2	18.0	48.9	69.5	16.5	172.9	51.5	48.3	10.4	58.0
J	865.8	139.7	15.4	48.4	54.5	14.9	158.1	53.8	38.0	7.7	53.0
A	897.4	144.4	17.5	49.3	61.5	14.4	148.5	51.3	36.9	7.5	54.5
S	891.2	144.5	17.6	47.9	72.4	15.1	145.3	49.0	44.1	9.1	51.4
O	898.7 ^r	140.8 ^r	18.0 ^r	49.3 ^r	81.3	16.0	139.9 ^r	50.9 ^r	47.1 ^r	8.1	53.5 ^r
N	906.7	145.8	17.7	47.2	101.9	17.4	129.2	44.3	51.0	9.8	47.0
BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Mar- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1950	13.3	12.1	28.3	16.2	17.3	6.6	54.5	183.8	303.7	158.6	88.4
1950 O	14.5	13.3	31.2	19.1	17.4	6.4	55.3	190.6	315.6	177.3	91.7
N	12.9	12.5	29.1	17.9	17.0	6.4	54.8	199.2	316.4	172.9	88.6
D	16.5	16.2	28.4	19.1	24.3	17.1	71.3	224.4	389.2	183.9	107.6
1951 J	11.2	12.6	25.4	21.1	17.4	4.5	48.6	158.5	286.4	130.5	79.9
F	11.2	11.7	22.5	20.0	18.2	4.2	45.6	154.9	282.2	129.4	82.2
M	13.3	12.6	26.8	16.6	19.1	5.3	59.1	204.8	343.9	146.8	97.0
A	14.4	15.3	27.1	10.7	17.1	5.2	57.5	210.9	325.6	170.9	94.2
M	13.3	10.7	30.9	10.6	18.2	5.3	60.9	223.6	353.5	195.9	97.2
J	13.8	10.3	30.9	11.9	18.6	6.1	63.3	222.5	362.3	192.3	99.9
J	12.0	9.6	35.0	11.8	17.4	5.2	58.2	200.9	329.2	183.1	94.5
A	12.5	9.4	35.9	14.1	18.6	6.1	59.3	209.1	335.6	196.1	97.3
S	13.2	9.6	33.4	16.7	18.7	5.9	57.9	211.2	337.8	188.9	95.6
O	12.5	10.6 ^r	33.3	20.9	19.6 ^r	6.0 ^r	58.4 ^r	212.6 ^r	341.7 ^r	192.3 ^r	93.7 ^r
N	13.9	10.8	30.1	22.1	18.6	6.9	59.7	219.6	342.8	187.9	96.7

Note: Series revised to account for the effect of changes in the number of stores in 1950. Figures for 1951 are based on 1950 final revision. 49

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1950	72.7 ^r	177.4										
1950 S	78.3	186.7	24.8	..	10.3	..	4.5	..	5.4	..	14.7	..
O	83.9 ^r	207.3	26.4	..	12.2	..	4.9	..	5.5	..	14.8	..
N	98.2	204.3	28.9	..	15.1	..	6.0	..	5.5	..	14.5	..
D	118.9	177.4		..		..		..		..		..
1951 J	58.3	187.1	14.0	47.7	6.0	24.2	4.7	5.1	5.9	15.5	12.5	42.9
F	58.4	213.7	14.3	57.9	6.0	29.2	5.1	5.8	4.9	18.2	12.7	45.5
M	72.6	240.4	22.5	64.7	8.7	32.3	6.0	5.4	4.5	19.4	13.2	55.4
A	75.2	239.0	22.9	63.9	9.0	32.3	4.7	5.1	4.3	19.6	14.8	53.4
M	76.6	235.2	23.7	58.6	9.2	33.1	4.9	5.0	4.3	19.5	13.7	54.4
J	69.5	221.5	19.8	52.4	8.9	30.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	18.2	11.8	52.9
J	54.5	221.6	13.6	54.7	6.0	30.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	17.7	10.2	51.6
A	61.5	232.9	17.0	62.5	6.6	34.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	18.4	11.4	49.9
S	72.4	234.9	23.4	62.6	9.2	36.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	17.7	11.8	48.2
O	81.3	241.5	27.0	62.4	12.1	37.6	5.3	4.9	5.1	17.6	11.9	48.2
N	101.9		30.6		15.8		6.6		5.5		13.5	
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
	Food Stores		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1949	36.3	32.4	3.0	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1950	42.2	38.3	3.1	6.0	2.7	14.5	1.0	4.8	2.3	7.8	12.4	32.5
1950 S	44.2	35.4	3.1	7.3 ^r	2.9	15.3 ^r	1.1	4.5 ^r	2.4	7.9 ^r	12.2	35.7 ^r
O	42.4 ^r	39.3 ^r	3.0 ^r	8.0 ^r	2.6 ^r	16.5 ^r	1.3 ^r	4.7 ^r	2.4 ^r	8.1 ^r	12.1	40.3 ^r
N	45.0 ^r	39.6	3.0 ^r	9.1	3.2 ^r	16.2	1.2 ^r	4.6	2.3	9.0	13.1 ^r	46.5
D	51.6	38.3	5.7	6.0	4.6	14.5	1.3	4.8	3.3	7.8	27.5	32.5
1951 J	44.0	38.3	2.4	6.7	1.8	13.8	1.0	4.6	2.3	8.2	8.3	33.9
F	45.1	39.7	2.2	8.0	1.6	15.2	0.9	5.3	2.4	8.0	8.4	38.2
M	55.7	41.0	3.0	8.5	2.7	16.4	0.8	4.9	2.5	8.0	12.6	42.5
A	48.7	40.5	3.0	8.9	2.6	17.0	1.0	4.8	2.2	8.2	11.4	46.6
M	53.5	41.0	3.6	8.9	3.4	18.5	1.2	5.1	2.3	8.1	13.7	47.5
J	55.8	40.7	3.8	8.3	3.7	17.9	1.2	4.1	2.4	8.3	14.3	46.3
J	49.1	42.9	3.4	6.9	2.9	16.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	8.2	12.8	45.0
A	52.7	42.1	3.0	8.6	2.8	18.2	1.0	4.1	2.3	8.2	12.5	46.3
S	53.3	43.0	3.1	8.4	3.3	18.3	1.2	4.2	2.4	8.5	13.0	47.9
O	53.4	47.7	3.3	9.9	2.9	19.2	1.4	4.2	2.6	8.9	13.9	51.3
N	57.2		3.6		4.0		1.2		2.4		14.9	

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters ⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES												
Sales and Percentage Composition										Accounts Receivable ⁽¹⁾		
	Cash			Credit						Total	Instalment	Charge
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge				
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent			
Million dollars or percentages												
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1950	2,271.9	1,654.2	72.8	617.7	27.2	168.6	7.4	449.1	19.8	546.6	169.5	377.1
1950 3rd qtr.	2,428.6	1,766.2	72.7	662.4	27.3	182.5	7.5	479.9	19.8	475.8	144.6	331.2
4th qtr.	2,537.7	1,856.6	73.2	681.1	26.8	190.9	7.5	490.2	19.3	546.6	169.5	377.1
1951 1st qtr.	2,161.3	1,528.5	70.7	632.8	29.3	172.4	8.0	460.4	21.3	491.9	143.2	348.7
2nd qtr.	2,599.8	1,898.3	73.0	701.5	27.0	185.0	7.1	516.5	19.9	478.3	121.8	356.5
3rd qtr.	2,543.3	1,855.9	73.0	687.4	27.0	184.3	7.2	503.1	19.8	460.6	104.3	356.3

SELECTED TRADES												
Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers			
Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	
Million dollars												
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1950	218.3	67.7	93.6	121.7	23.0	30.1	73.9	43.4	76.4	348.1	153.8	72.4
1950 3rd qtr.	194.5	62.3	74.6	111.9	20.1	24.4	76.6	45.5	63.6	392.2	178.9	68.3
4th qtr.	300.9	91.9	93.6	160.1	30.8	30.1	83.3	48.1	76.4	339.0	148.8	72.4
1951 1st qtr.	189.3	57.3	74.7	98.9	21.3	26.4	69.9	41.1	65.3	410.8	189.5	76.5
2nd qtr.	221.3	62.6	66.3	135.4	25.3	25.9	77.4	43.4	60.2	479.8	205.5	79.7
3rd qtr.	188.4	53.8	59.4	117.5	21.5	25.8	63.1	36.5	55.7	403.5	193.2	66.5

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1950	306.7	429.2	312.5	247.3	283.2	246.0	274.7	272.7	404.7	381.3
1950 O	339.4	529.2	348.7	349.1	429.1	334.3	282.0	234.9	487.4	397.0
N	326.9	479.5	360.5	304.0	330.1	305.7	277.0	240.5	482.3	390.2
D	282.4	374.6	322.8	201.3	244.6	173.6	242.4	267.9	411.9	384.8
1951 J	308.6	493.7	341.7	238.3	235.0	239.6	283.3	218.8	424.3	387.1
F	303.1	459.2	337.7	258.5	312.0	292.3	271.6	240.4	407.6	320.9
M	333.6	431.5	334.8	321.8	416.6	307.4	281.1	280.9	480.2	382.9
A	340.9	565.4	340.2	249.7	324.8	276.7	281.2	290.1	502.8	436.0
M	361.7	513.0	365.3	229.4	317.4	252.5	319.0	364.6	518.0	414.5
J	343.7	505.3	315.9	203.3	236.5	197.6	322.7	339.7	474.2	436.3
J	328.9	474.9	330.3	159.3	203.9	154.0	322.4	315.4	420.5	436.5
A	362.3	542.9	366.5	262.9	434.9	259.5	336.6	315.2	450.1	453.2
S	348.0	595.4	336.7	296.7	432.1	300.8	318.8	270.8	447.5	379.8
O	375.4 ^r	580.9 ^r	406.9	300.6 ^r	414.9	291.5 ^r	344.0 ^r	270.4 ^r	490.3 ^r	453.8 ^r
N	354.0	532.2	389.0	311.3	381.3	276.7	322.2	289.6	471.2	415.6

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million Dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1950	101.4	108.5	93.5	259.9	2.0	27.1	7.8	5.8	6.6	2.9	3.4
1950 O	123.0	112.0	109.8	315.2	3.2	32.4	6.7	6.4	6.9	2.6	3.2
N	114.2	112.7	101.3	292.7	2.4	29.3	9.3	8.6	9.4	3.4	4.1
D	113.1	112.8	100.3	289.9	2.1	30.1	7.8	14.8	7.5	3.1	2.8
1951 J	111.3	116.4	95.6	285.1	2.2	19.2	11.8	6.5	5.5	2.1	2.4
F	91.3	118.2	77.2	233.9	1.9	18.1	8.7	5.0	5.5	1.3	1.2
M	113.2	119.8	94.5	290.2	1.6	23.0	10.6	4.9	7.6	1.4	1.0
A	115.2	121.5	94.8	295.2	1.3	20.6	12.1	4.9	6.9	3.4	1.2
M	126.2	122.3	103.2	323.4	2.2	27.1	14.2	14.2	7.0	8.4	1.7
J	121.9	123.7	98.5	312.5	1.6	40.6	9.4	17.2	4.9	10.2	1.8
J	146.1	124.4	117.4	374.5	1.4	51.7	11.7	18.7	3.0	8.6	1.3
A	136.5	126.4	108.0	349.8	2.2	44.4	6.9	12.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
S	124.9	126.0	99.1	320.1	2.3	36.6	4.8	13.6	5.7	3.8	2.0
O	144.8	126.5	114.5	371.0	2.5	37.9	8.3	16.9	5.5	4.8	2.7
N	148.1 ^p	126.5 ^p	117.1 ^p	379.5	2.7	58.8	8.6	20.2	4.8	2.3	2.3
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1950	9.4	2.3	3.6	1.0	2.1	1.9	7.7	2.5	24.2	2.7	2.9
1950 O	11.8	3.4	4.1	0.9	0.5	1.9	9.1	3.2	37.4	4.5	4.2
N	12.6	2.0	6.0	1.4	0.4	2.1	10.2	2.4	27.6	2.7	3.7
D	9.0	0.7	4.4	1.5	5.4	1.7	10.6	2.5	20.8	2.2	3.2
1951 J	10.6	0.5	4.2	1.6	6.5	2.9	14.4	2.7	24.0	2.4	3.8
F	8.8	0.6	3.4	1.8	4.4	2.2	9.4	2.4	21.3	2.6	3.9
M	8.8	0.6	5.3	2.1	2.6	1.8	8.8	2.7	26.5	3.2	4.7
A	7.5	0.6	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	9.1	2.7	27.5	3.5	3.5
M	8.6	1.3	4.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	4.8	4.0	26.6	2.7	2.7
J	8.9	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	4.7	3.1	24.7	1.6	5.8
J	10.0	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7	2.4	5.5	3.4	28.7	1.8	7.7
A	9.1	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.1	1.4	5.7	3.5	28.9	1.9	8.0
S	10.1	2.8	5.6	3.1	2.0	1.8	4.0	2.3	25.4	2.2	7.1
O	12.8	3.7	6.0	2.6	0.6	2.2	7.2	3.4	29.1	2.4	8.7
N	10.9	3.2	5.8	2.2	0.6	1.6	8.7	3.0	25.9	1.8	6.6

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood-pulp	News-print paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million Dollars											
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1950	17.4	40.5	5.1	1.1	1.4	2.7	7.3	2.1	3.4	2.9	8.9
1950 O	21.6	49.0	6.0	2.5	1.5	4.0	6.6	2.1	3.3	1.9	14.8
N	21.9	40.6	6.9	2.0	1.8	3.5	6.0	2.7	4.2	2.0	3.6
D	21.2	42.2	8.3	0.3	1.7	3.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	2.6	13.2
1951 J	24.0	40.7	6.4	—	2.2	2.6	8.5	2.7	1.7	2.0	10.3
F	21.6	35.8	5.9	—	2.0	1.0	5.8	2.8	1.9	1.9	7.4
M	27.2	43.3	7.1	—	2.3	1.4	13.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	10.8
A	26.6	42.3	6.6	0.6	2.4	3.1	10.8	3.4	6.4	2.6	12.7
M	31.5	47.2	6.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	10.7	3.8	4.2	2.6	12.1
J	32.4	39.2	7.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	10.4	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.5
J	34.3	51.3	7.6	2.2	2.9	2.6	9.2	2.5	5.6	2.5	14.5
A	35.7	51.5	7.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	7.6	2.3	5.9	2.4	16.1
S	31.4	44.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	6.2	3.5	9.2	2.3	9.8
O	34.6	50.1	8.1	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	4.3	12.3	4.2	11.2
N	32.5	49.6	8.3	1.9	3.2	3.8	7.5	4.0	12.7	4.3	9.5
Million dollars											
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1950	7.3	3.2	8.8	2.8	4.9	2.3	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1
1950 O	8.5	6.4	10.2	3.0	5.3	2.8	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9
N	6.9	4.9	8.8	5.2	7.4	3.4	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4
D	7.4	5.9	8.4	2.3	5.4	2.3	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5
1951 J	6.6	3.9	11.8	4.9	7.4	2.7	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4
F	5.4	2.4	7.7	5.4	2.6	2.2	4.3	2.9	3.1	6.0	3.5
M	5.5	3.9	10.7	3.3	5.4	4.3	8.5	3.5	2.1	6.5	4.2
A	9.3	3.2	11.2	2.8	5.0	3.3	7.8	3.8	2.7	7.8	5.5
M	5.6	5.2	9.0	4.1	6.2	2.7	7.2	4.2	4.1	7.7	7.8
J	6.6	2.2	9.1	4.2	7.6	3.1	6.7	3.7	3.7	7.3	4.3
J	7.7	3.4	12.7	5.6	9.6	4.5	6.9	4.6	2.5	9.1	5.9
A	5.6	3.1	13.3	4.2	6.8	2.6	7.4	4.1	3.0	9.7	4.6
S	7.4	3.9	11.4	3.1	7.5	3.2	6.7	4.8	2.9	8.3	4.7
O	7.0	3.4	13.7	3.0	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.0	2.4	8.9	5.9
N	7.9	5.1	12.8	2.8	9.8	4.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	10.3	4.8

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1950	120.4	110.7	108.8	264.52	11.49	3.28	7.25	2.85	7.26	4.06	1.83
1950 S	127.4	113.0	112.7	279.67	9.37	4.51	7.36	2.31	8.48	5.56	2.15
O	146.0	114.2	127.8	320.57	10.59	4.30	15.05	4.03	9.14	4.58	3.06
N	149.1	113.9	130.9	327.91	11.88	4.71	11.19	3.75	7.91	6.35	1.90
D	121.3	117.0	103.7	266.29	10.66	5.99	6.55	2.74	5.76	7.24	1.36
1951 J	149.0	120.4	123.8	327.19	11.80	2.31	3.83	4.15	7.66	11.85	4.66
F	124.9	123.1	101.5	274.17	10.09	1.91	1.86	3.04	6.90	7.30	3.07
M	156.0	125.3	124.5	342.50	12.86	2.86	3.16	4.47	8.44	9.92	2.57
A	179.0	128.6	139.2	393.04	13.48	5.28	5.88	7.43	7.91	7.65	2.37
M	184.2	129.6	142.1	405.07	14.90	6.15	10.40	6.42	6.80	9.37	1.61
J	163.8	130.0	126.0	360.42	14.96	3.47	9.21	3.85	6.43	7.95	1.29
J	168.7	129.9	129.9	370.64	13.69	2.31	8.43	2.67	7.89	6.60	1.38
A	162.1	127.6	127.0	357.47	11.90	2.11	14.16	1.36	5.25	7.12	0.71
S	141.5	126.6	111.8	311.50	9.26	2.10	9.86	1.32	4.68	3.98	0.92
O	156.1 ^p	124.3 ^p	125.6 ^p	344.15	11.33	4.01	9.58	1.58	6.49	4.71	1.03
Million dollars											
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1950	2.34	7.26	7.55	5.57	2.13	4.61	4.37	1.77	4.37	3.54	1.95
1950 S	2.45	7.09	9.98	4.84	2.28	4.52	4.23	1.66	4.34	3.79	1.93
O	3.15	9.37	9.37	6.11	2.24	5.23	5.02	2.14	5.67	4.19	2.18
N	3.25	12.70	10.82	6.53	2.43	6.00	4.39	2.36	5.65	4.14	2.52
D	2.79	10.11	11.99	5.51	1.74	6.04	3.88	2.04	4.30	3.36	2.22
1951 J	3.68	10.58	10.69	9.82	2.46	6.63	6.22	3.09	6.43	4.23	2.84
F	3.08	9.17	7.15	8.58	1.32	7.41	5.88	2.54	5.49	3.36	2.65
M	3.50	12.13	12.42	9.56	2.24	8.55	5.77	3.49	7.24	4.10	3.08
A	3.62	9.95	11.41	11.96	2.80	13.19	8.95	4.94	7.31	4.70	3.02
M	2.81	9.92	12.54	8.18	2.59	9.71	6.63	4.02	7.43	4.21	2.85
J	3.07	8.52	7.07	6.21	4.04	9.87	5.50	3.24	5.41	3.80	2.61
J	2.61	9.99	3.23	6.59	4.84	14.80	6.56	3.14	5.50	4.07	2.71
A	2.21	10.47	3.65	6.27	2.83	11.60	6.54	2.78	5.49	4.44	2.83
S	1.93	10.91	4.33	4.64	2.16	6.58	4.98	2.18	5.62	4.53	2.64
O	1.97	14.53	5.31	5.36	1.68	2.39	4.39	2.38	5.13	5.03	3.54

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1950	2.87	1.40	9.00	2.95	4.55	13.41	18.85	20.36	11.10	1.56	2.62
1950 S	2.94	3.34	10.43	2.68	3.71	8.92	17.32	19.89	10.98	2.38	5.14
O	3.56	2.91	12.20	2.68	4.80	9.62	21.95	23.01	13.46	2.45	3.56
N	3.38	2.24	13.79	2.69	4.32	9.37	21.92	24.57	14.03	2.60	2.75
D	2.74	0.54	9.71	2.04	4.22	8.61	18.96	18.89	11.61	1.85	2.92
1951 J	3.76	0.01	12.73	3.10	6.32	12.15	25.67	25.43	14.97	1.90	3.04
F	3.88	0.01	10.66	2.14	5.56	13.46	20.77	23.61	12.08	1.27	2.04
M	4.98	0.03	14.67	3.07	7.10	16.51	25.96	27.95	15.91	2.04	2.92
A	5.01	0.38	17.46	3.64	8.37	21.23	29.89	33.36	19.68	1.89	2.69
M	4.96	1.32	17.47	4.93	7.58	21.48	31.77	29.92	18.69	2.70	3.58
J	5.30	3.17	16.91	3.98	6.62	17.98	29.42	25.94	15.97	2.70	3.31
J	4.93	3.70	18.60	4.02	6.94	18.76	30.99	22.71	15.38	2.61	2.75
A	4.30	4.13	18.16	4.12	5.67	19.63	27.74	14.69	15.65	2.84	2.43
S	3.53	3.35	18.48	2.98	7.80	14.19	26.01	16.04	14.06	3.14	1.57
O	3.99	3.99	21.55	4.72	8.62	15.57	28.04	16.82	15.78	3.41	2.02
Million dollars											
	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1950	6.88	6.90	2.81	15.86	2.35	25.66	4.30	13.19	1.28	2.76	10.32
1950 S	6.49	7.52	2.86	19.51	2.26	33.18	4.69	13.62	1.15	4.26	9.56
O	7.96	7.85	3.44	21.24	2.68	33.14	6.29	14.84	1.73	4.25	11.55
N	8.30	10.25	3.29	19.80	3.00	31.56	6.49	16.22	1.96	3.59	13.31
D	7.21	7.27	2.83	13.19	2.33	27.47	3.43	11.95	1.51	2.48	10.25
1951 J	9.46	8.13	3.59	14.02	2.79	27.20	3.62	17.60	3.15	1.98	13.65
F	7.81	8.13	2.65	13.12	2.21	20.11	3.46	13.99	2.68	1.35	12.39
M	10.38	12.20	3.35	10.51	2.82	23.75	3.86	17.36	3.44	2.37	14.93
A	11.44	9.76	4.34	12.73	3.41	25.16	5.46	18.83	4.72	3.97	17.75
M	11.02	10.94	4.03	16.76	3.08	34.26	6.23	18.48	4.70	2.92	21.73
J	10.27	8.71	3.87	17.81	2.74	30.21	6.60	15.47	3.87	3.58	19.47
J	9.90	8.82	4.16	17.00	2.90	38.61	6.74	16.89	2.60	4.17	20.46
A	11.20	10.74	4.11	18.64	2.57	34.54	6.79	15.30	2.05	6.77	23.70
S	9.72	6.55	3.20	16.76	2.37	33.56	6.53	14.11	1.13	5.83	17.96
O	10.91	10.01	3.75	21.19	2.59	31.92	5.46	15.97	1.01	6.14	20.23

⁽¹⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

EXTERNAL TRADE

JANUARY, 1952

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11
1950 O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	6.44	2.67	3.08
D	289.91	266.29	56.60	51.59	39.56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13	327.19	56.05	55.93	40.05	33.92	2.46	1.44	4.99	4.29
F	233.91	274.17	47.67	42.62	33.59	27.81	1.39	0.78	4.89	1.67
M	290.16	342.50	60.00	55.44	39.65	30.41	4.60	1.85	6.29	4.16
A	295.18	393.04	61.32	71.15	41.72	48.94	4.27	2.71	3.65	3.53
M	323.36	405.07	67.63	75.65	47.24	43.60	5.27	6.19	0.96	3.53
J	312.50	360.42	66.12	70.62	51.27	39.93	1.43	5.62	1.48	6.55
J	374.47	370.64	100.65	82.01	73.93	43.30	5.42	7.52	1.94	5.31
A	349.76	357.47	86.10	79.96	66.40	39.05	4.74	7.39	1.50	2.29
S	320.09	311.50	68.55	55.57	52.51	28.56	2.38	6.57	0.57	1.97
O	371.03	344.15	90.99	53.98	63.96	32.73	6.15	3.21	3.70	1.92
N	379.54		81.93		57.99		5.40		2.80	
	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1950 O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72	0.22	229.08	271.26	186.95	233.31	14.04	22.03	16.43	9.49
F	2.54	0.41	186.24	231.55	152.43	199.03	10.67	17.03	13.49	9.61
M	3.67	0.52	230.17	287.06	190.21	245.71	11.99	22.45	17.14	11.13
A	4.31	0.53	233.86	321.89	183.18	278.41	14.32	22.15	19.54	14.71
M	5.60	0.81	255.73	329.42	208.68	273.17	17.53	27.12	15.81	18.64
J	4.34	0.57	246.38	289.80	188.40	241.47	11.21	23.02	32.20	16.14
J	8.16	0.55	273.81	288.63	201.93	234.74	16.35	23.52	41.42	18.48
A	4.10	0.45	263.66	277.51	192.84	229.46	17.69	23.63	41.93	17.05
S	4.05	0.29	251.54	255.93	186.73	211.60	18.21	21.48	36.88	15.07
O	5.47	0.41	280.04	290.16	207.13	238.27	21.01	26.50	38.55	18.99
N	4.01		297.61		209.26		26.63		39.49	

56 Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports. ⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948. ⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ^{(1)*}			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries ⁽²⁾	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽¹⁾
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
							Net sales(+)	Net purchases(-)	Dollars ⁽¹⁾	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1950	0.8	5.8	- 3.9	13.6	171.7	33.2	19.9	-1.9	21.3	1,741.7
1950 O	- 1.7	6.3	- 0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	-4.2	20.4	1,826.8
N	-31.5	- 1.4	-19.7	12.3	80.1	25.6	3.4	-1.3	3.5	1,787.4
D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	-1.6	-0.5	—	1,741.7
1951 J	-38.4	6.2	-43.0	17.3	40.9	12.6	13.2	-1.8	11.0	1,743.6
F	-37.3	5.9	-44.1	11.7	38.9	11.5	18.0	-1.6	15.2	1,741.9
M	-48.5	9.3	-52.4	8.4	62.7	28.4	8.9	-0.6	6.7	1,653.4
A	-92.9	-7.1	-92.3	16.2	86.3	28.5	2.7	-0.5	0.9	1,664.3
M	-78.1	3.8	-61.7	13.0	148.3	34.5	-2.9	-1.6	-3.2	1,681.6
J	-44.6	11.5	-50.6	13.8	290.5	43.9	2.7	-1.3	1.4	1,683.0
J	7.9	30.8	-29.8	13.4	489.1	97.8	1.1	-0.2	0.2	1,668.7
A	-3.9	27.6	-33.7	11.0	504.1	103.7	2.8	0.6	0.4	1,561.8
S	12.0	24.2	-22.1	10.8	281.2	70.5	-3.0	-1.0	-5.0	1,610.1
O	31.5	31.5	-27.4	8.2	147.6	54.2	-30.2	—	-31.4	
N					76.0					

⁽¹⁾Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. ⁽²⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared ⁽⁴⁾					Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Foreign	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal, Toronto ⁽³⁾	Vancouver, Saint John, Halifax				
	Thousand short tons			Thousand tons				Millions	Thousands	
1939	671	690	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	2,599	1.8	..
1950	643	1,193	3,173	1,590	1,582	1,770	1,845	3,049	39.5	535
1950 S	761	1,645	3,832	1,871	1,961	2,195	1,637	3,696	49.2	503
O	655	1,633	3,494	1,859	1,635	1,811	1,683	3,819	44.9	559
N	899	1,817	3,605	2,002	1,603	1,902	1,703	3,280	36.7	504
D	538	729	2,259	1,272	987	360	1,898	814	38.2	597
1951 J	636	473	2,057	1,137	919	—	2,057	—	36.9	542
F	585	420	1,841	1,000	840	—	1,841	—	33.3	524
M	614	494	2,182	1,203	979	17	2,165	—	42.0	634
A	641	1,008	2,685	1,438	1,247	765	1,920	1,981	42.6	633
M	881	1,434	3,645	2,000	1,646	1,727	1,918	3,698	49.6	690
J	1,144	1,457	3,995	2,053	1,942	2,092	1,903	3,822		
J	1,192	1,677	4,747	2,239	2,508	2,468	2,279	3,842		
A	887	1,347	4,463	2,036	2,427	2,329	2,134	3,946		
S	735	1,437	3,874	1,863	2,011	1,987	1,887	3,842		
O	1,194	1,193	3,824	2,068	1,756	1,911	1,913	3,981		
N								3,345		

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.

⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months.

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⁽³⁾Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.

⁽⁴⁾Annual data include tugs.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vege- tables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Con- centrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1950	325.5	37.0	4.6	9.4	7.0	13.6	18.8	18.7	6.5	17.2
1950 N	369.2	52.8	6.7	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
D	314.2	42.6 ^c	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.0 ^c	19.0 ^c	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951 J	331.4	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8
M	336.2	32.6	4.4	7.1	6.1	29.4	24.2	19.2	6.3	12.6
A	337.1	45.9	4.9	7.7	5.0	15.4	21.0	17.4	6.3	15.3
M	380.4	58.2	3.6	8.1	5.3	24.3	21.0	19.7	7.6	20.1
J	370.0	52.3	2.5	7.7	5.2	30.2	19.7	22.1	7.6	21.8
J	350.2	51.1	1.8	6.9	5.5	28.7	18.5	20.9	6.3	21.7
A	363.0	54.5	2.8	7.8	5.1	26.0	19.9	19.5	6.0	24.4
S	349.7	49.0	5.2	8.6	6.4	20.5	18.7	18.6	6.2	21.0
O	389.8	63.8	7.5	11.2	11.4	17.6	20.7	19.2	7.3	21.0
N	366.9	64.1	6.7	10.0	10.3	14.5	20.4	17.4	9.6	16.8
D	314.6	52.3	4.2	6.5	6.2	18.7	21.1	13.3	7.2	12.4
Thousand cars										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS										
IRON AND STEEL										
OTHER										
Cars Received from Connections										
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars										
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1950	29.8	22.9	18.0	7.3	7.7	8.8	3.1	23.6	71.4	137.3
1950 N	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0
D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	22.9 ^c	68.0 ^c	143.3
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0
F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5
M	25.2	19.7	15.5	7.8	10.4	11.8	3.5	25.9	74.5	171.7
A	23.3	17.1	19.2	7.5	9.3	12.2	4.8	27.1	77.6	150.1
M	24.6	23.0	24.1	8.6	9.6	11.2	5.3	28.0	77.9	157.4
J	26.2	22.5	23.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	2.1	27.5	70.3	145.6
J	23.5	23.2	23.6	7.5	8.3	9.0	1.7	25.4	66.7	138.1
A	25.3	25.3	25.8	7.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	25.3	69.5	148.0
S	30.3	21.5	24.0	8.1	8.7	8.1	2.3	25.1	67.3	138.7
O	35.2	22.3	24.4	8.8	9.4	7.9	2.5	26.3	73.4	154.6
N	35.7	21.2	19.0	7.7	9.0	7.8	2.8	24.1	69.7	144.8
D	31.7	21.3	13.2	6.0	8.1	6.6	3.5	21.4	60.9	140.3

Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1950	79.9	64.1	6.5	69.5	6.7	13.7	4,608	2.6	235
1950 A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.2 ^r	5,235	2.3	266 ^r
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	213
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	203
D	84.3	64.8	7.5	72.8	7.7	13.6	5,191	2.6	261
1951 J	81.6	67.3	6.0	73.3	3.3	14.0	4,968	2.4	209
F	76.5	63.7	5.4	72.1	0.3	12.8	4,582	2.2	187
M	88.1	72.3	6.8	79.0	6.4	14.0	5,122	2.8	239
A	88.1	73.1	5.8	80.0	4.0	14.2	5,190	2.3	200
M	92.4	75.4	6.7	83.5	5.1	15.1	5,629	2.1	231
J	91.6	72.5	8.4	81.8	5.9	15.5	5,456	2.3	298
J	91.8	71.3	9.6	82.3	4.7	15.0	5,337	2.6	340
A	93.8	73.2	9.5	86.1	4.0	15.4	5,405	2.6	335
S	91.4	72.2	7.8	80.2	5.4	14.4	5,320	2.2	268

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
CANADIAN LINES

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1950	31.5	25.5	2.9	27.0	3.2	39.9	31.6	3.1	36.3	2.7
1950 A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1
D	33.8	26.9	3.2	27.4	4.9	43.5	32.1	3.8	39.8	2.7
1951 J	32.7	27.7	2.6	28.9	1.4	40.4	32.8	2.9	38.9	0.7
F	31.0	26.1	2.4	27.4	1.7	37.6	30.5	2.5	39.3	Dr2.5
M	34.5	28.3	3.0	31.2	2.9	45.0	36.4	3.4	42.0	2.2
A	34.9	29.5	2.5	30.8	2.6	44.2	35.8	2.9	43.0	0.3
M	37.4	31.2	2.9	34.9	1.0	46.2	36.8	3.4	42.3	3.0
J	36.4	29.2	3.7	33.2	1.9	46.5	36.0	4.2	42.4	2.9
J	35.8	28.2	4.0	32.5	1.1	47.5	36.2	4.9	43.8	2.6
A	36.3	28.7	4.0	34.7	0.3	48.8	37.5	4.8	45.2	2.6
S	36.0	28.8	3.3	30.3	1.9	46.7	36.3	3.9	43.8	2.2

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

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⁽¹⁾In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

⁽²⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES										
Chartered Bank Cash				Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total								
Million dollars										
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527	
1950	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350	
1950 N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375	
D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350	
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294	
F	202.8	550.5	753.3	69.5	204.6	128.9	1,093	39.8	2,289	
M	185.1	552.9	738.1	70.5	206.7	88.5	1,134	28.7	2,267	
A	203.1	556.1	759.2	56.9	215.1	137.7	1,120	58.9	2,348	
M	214.8	530.1	744.9	76.2	221.5	129.9	1,123	38.8	2,334	
J	177.1	590.7	767.8	75.3	220.1	132.8	1,174	32.2	2,402	
J	226.0	558.2	784.2	91.1	212.6	146.7	1,145	56.2	2,435	
A	189.7	580.4	770.1	115.0	185.7	143.0	1,181	62.8	2,458	
S	195.2	579.4	774.6	105.6	140.0	116.3	1,193	38.5	2,368	
O	232.2	588.3	820.6	210.3	83.3	102.1	1,174	62.9	2,453	
N	195.1	633.8	828.9	66.0	92.5	135.1	1,212	54.4	2,389	
D		619.0		94.9	66.1	155.6		44.4	2,444	
ASSETS										
Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts	
Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total		
				Under two years	Over two years					
Million dollars										
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1950 N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	25.0	328.1	2,185	62.1
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	25.0	247.9	2,215	24.0
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	25.0	200.3	2,128	48.2
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	25.0	168.7	2,116	55.1
M	—	—	80.2	80.2	1,342	674	25.0	114.4	2,155	31.6
A	—	—	129.0	129.0	1,328	722	25.0	70.6	2,146	73.0
M	—	—	125.4	125.4	1,314	777	25.0	45.3	2,161	47.4
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,335	846	25.0	58.8	2,265	20.1
J	—	—	117.0	117.0	1,327	872	25.0	51.4	2,276	41.9
A	—	—	100.1	100.1	1,350	888	25.0	44.1	2,307	50.6
S	—	—	87.1	87.1	1,298	896	25.0	31.2	2,250	30.8
O	—	—	96.6	96.6	1,317	956	25.2	8.2	2,307	49.7
N	—	—	128.9	128.9	1,138	1,043	25.0	18.8	2,225	35.4
D	—	—	117.9	117.9	1,142	1,049	25.0	89.0	2,305	21.0

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign govern- ment	Other				Total securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243
1950 O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243
F	753	788	2,497	192	190	426	4,093	61	448	243
M	738	755	2,420	192	210	409	3,986	56	376	263
A	759	743	2,366	190	208	416	3,924	55	499	248
M	745	732	2,358	186	190	420	3,886	58	467	263
J	768	721	2,325	183	192	415	3,838	53	395	267
J	784	735	2,317	180	195	413	3,840	59	468	267
A	770	717	2,317	179	210	409	3,832	58	497	310
S	775	769	2,318	175	208	406	3,876	56	387	259
O	821	779	2,288	174	226	408	3,876	57	544	267
N	829	833	2,268	170	214	407	3,894	53	552	253

ASSETS								LIABILITIES	
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
Million dollars									
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	—
1950 O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—
F	109	2,736	136	114	256	281	124	9,354	—
M	94	2,856	152	96	252	289	126	9,284	—
A	87	2,886	161	97	271	290	128	9,403	—
M	92	2,896	170	99	281	282	131	9,370	—
J	82	2,898	164	110	281	269	132	9,256	—
J	84	2,890	153	112	285	246	135	9,323	—
A	90	2,912	161	119	262	230	136	9,378	—
S	107	2,901	144	131	273	228	139	9,276	—
O	111	2,893	141	82	290	222	138	9,440	—
N	96	2,975	149	90	285	232	137	9,544	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
Million dollars										
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1
1950 O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2
F	271	175	2,612	4,618	734	294	8,702	7,841	9,336	9.4
M	318	205	2,487	4,614	719	283	8,625	7,753	9,266	9.8
A	180	180	2,725	4,598	749	309	8,742	7,856	9,385	10.0
M	231	174	2,692	4,589	747	285	8,718	7,829	9,352	9.8
J	266	189	2,578	4,559	763	264	8,618	7,697	9,238	10.0
J	235	168	2,675	4,580	753	294	8,705	7,809	9,306	10.4
A	269	141	2,675	4,583	808	300	8,775	7,799	9,360	10.3
S	227	164	2,651	4,595	769	268	8,674	7,724	9,258	10.5
O	126	144	2,907	4,575	784	298	8,833	7,913	9,423	10.4
N	134	142	2,936	4,616	784	314	8,927	8,015	9,527	11.0

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency. deposits.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							
				Chartered Banks				Bank of Canada	Total	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Demand	Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other ⁽⁴⁾ ⁽⁵⁾	Deduct float ⁽⁵⁾	Net total	"Other" deposits			
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1950	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	450	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1950 O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	451	3,503	235	3,738	4,925
N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	476	3,461	221	3,682	4,878
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	450	3,430	207	3,637	4,851
1951 J	1,075	76	1,151	2,638	702	395	402	3,333	204	3,537	4,688
F	1,093	76	1,169	2,612	709	415	448	3,288	205	3,493	4,662
M	1,134	78	1,212	2,487	711	428	376	3,250	207	3,457	4,669
A	1,120	78	1,198	2,725	709	429	499	3,364	215	3,579	4,777
M	1,123	79	1,202	2,692	707	398	467	3,330	222	3,552	4,754
J	1,174	81	1,255	2,578	707	385	395	3,275	220	3,495	4,750
J	1,145	80	1,225	2,675	709	396	468	3,312	213	3,525	4,750
A	1,181	81	1,262	2,675	712	381	497	3,271	186	3,457	4,719
S	1,193	82	1,275	2,651	715	371	387	3,350	140	3,490	4,765
O	1,174	82	1,256	2,907	713	380	544	3,456	83	3,539	4,795
N	1,212	84	1,296	2,936			552		92		

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾ Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾ Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾ Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾ Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾ Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951-52	1950-51
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties.....	32.4	26.7	27.4	27.2	234.3	175.1
Excise Duties.....	22.5	21.9	22.1	21.7	147.3	154.2
Excise Taxes.....	79.6	57.9	74.1	66.9	575.8	394.1
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	201.7	128.1	166.9	119.7	1,370.5	897.0
Postal Revenue.....	7.5	6.5	8.8	7.5	62.8	53.6
Sundry.....	8.5	6.6	7.4	7.6	63.9	62.5
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	352.3	247.7	306.7	250.6	2,454.7	1,736.4
Special Receipts.....	2.3	5.9	1.4	1.4	13.3	50.6
Total Revenues.....	354.6	253.6	308.1	251.9	2,468.0	1,787.0
EXPENDITURES						
Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture.....	5.9	5.4	6.1	5.3	41.4	44.2
Citizenship & Immigration.....	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	19.6	17.3
Defence Production.....	4.0	—	1.9	—	17.6	—
External Affairs.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	8.5	11.1
Finance—						
Administration and General.....	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	11.3	11.3
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)...	0.1	—	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
Interest and Other Debt Charges.....	20.8	23.9	63.4	65.8	249.9	253.4
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	2.9	2.9	—	—	75.1	67.9
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance...	—	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	8.2
Implementation of Guarantees.....	1.3	—	—	—	1.3	—
Fisheries.....	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	5.6	5.8
Justice.....	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	9.1	8.1
Labour.....	4.9	5.6	6.2	4.3	38.6	35.9
Legislation.....	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	3.0	2.7
Mines & Technical Surveys.....	3.2	0.9	2.5	1.6	16.6	11.0
National Defence						
Administration and General.....	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.7	9.6	6.7
Naval Service.....	14.0	6.5	16.0	9.5	89.3	48.7
Army Service.....	31.0	16.5	31.1	12.5	213.6	102.2
Air Force Service.....	52.3	13.4	56.8	19.7	338.0	104.4
Defence Research Board.....	2.3	1.6	2.8	1.5	16.6	11.2
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General.....	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	5.5	4.4
Family Allowances.....	26.7	25.8	26.8	25.9	212.4	205.2
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	26.9	25.6	—	—	53.4	49.8
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.2	6.0
National Research Council.....	2.9	1.3	2.5	1.5	14.1	10.0
National Revenue.....	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	29.9	30.4
Post Office.....	8.2	6.4	7.6	9.0	56.9	51.8
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette.

Federal Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1951	1950	1951	1950	1951-52	1950-51
	October		November		April 1 to November 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3
Public Works.....	8.3	7.0	7.7	6.4	49.7	44.3
Resources and Development.....	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.0	13.4	14.1
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.9	15.7	11.5
Secretary of State.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.0
Trade and Commerce.....	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	15.7	14.0
Transport.....	7.5	6.9	7.0	6.5	51.4	46.8
Veterans Affairs						
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	10.1	10.4
Treatment Services.....	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.1	24.9	22.5
Disability Pensions and Veterans						
Allowances.....	10.5	9.8	10.5	10.1	82.2	79.1
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	1.2	2.2	1.5	2.7	10.1	17.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	3.7	4.1
Other Departments.....	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	7.0	8.0
Total Expenditures.....	263.1	186.4	278.0	209.2	1,833.3	1,381.0
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	91.5	67.3	30.0	42.8	634.7	406.0
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS ⁽¹⁾						
Net Increase or Decrease (—)						
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies						
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	-0.9	-0.9	—	—	107.7	-2.8
Miscellaneous.....	6.0	11.2	5.0	15.4	47.1	76.4
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies.....	5.1	10.3	5.0	15.4	154.8	73.6
Other Loans and Investments						
United Kingdom and Other Governments						
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946.....	—	—	—	—	—	20.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	—	—	—	—	-21.6	-19.5
Other Governments.....	-1.6	—	-3.3	-3.4	-11.4	-14.7
Total Loans to United Kingdom and Other Governments.....	-1.6	—	-3.3	-3.4	-33.0	-14.2
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act...	0.3	2.0	0.2	1.8	7.8	12.6
Miscellaneous.....	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	—	-1.9	-3.4
Total Other Loans and Investments.....	-1.1	2.0	-3.3	-1.5	-27.2	-5.0
Total Working Capital Advances.....	14.6	-1.5	10.0	2.7	64.1	5.8
Net Total of Changes in Loans, Advances and Investments.....	18.6	10.8	11.7	16.5	191.7	74.4

64 ⁽¹⁾ Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.
Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

CANADA ⁽¹⁾			BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
	Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1950 O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643
F	7,984	200	2,343	3,527	1,181	733	2,116	2,391	386	584	618
M	8,830	253	2,779	3,766	1,250	782	2,441	2,631	275	598	657
A	9,017	227	2,492	3,969	1,525	804	2,181	2,633	463	846	655
M	9,484	247	2,688	3,925	1,785	839	2,417	2,692	352	1,012	702
J	9,500	239	2,647	3,987	1,744	882	2,369	2,767	321	948	724
J	9,032	261	2,607	3,751	1,589	824	2,302	2,517	344	845	676
A	9,072	224	2,620	3,754	1,633	839	2,348	2,485	421	844	695
S	8,775	224	2,647	3,508	1,603	793	2,361	2,407	313	826	628
O	10,619	277	2,965	4,423	2,066	888	2,646	3,097	420	1,153	740
N	10,737	259	3,212	4,499	1,930	837	2,858	3,101	501	1,004	690

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1950 O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33
F	118.7	1.15	0.32	3.85	2.83	30.53	51.44	6.24	3.10	8.08	11.14
M	122.0	0.97	0.24	3.51	3.10	35.16	51.87	6.03	3.13	8.13	9.88
A	133.0	0.79	0.31	3.90	2.81	36.53	58.56	7.22	3.01	8.28	11.61
M	130.5	0.97	0.30	3.79	3.32	34.30	56.62	7.47	3.39	8.69	11.65
J	136.4	0.97	0.35	4.12	3.29	36.41	58.72	7.33	4.42	9.26	11.52
J	133.7	0.92	0.31	4.80	3.33	33.48	59.01	7.05	4.78	9.06	10.98
A	106.6	0.85	0.44	3.26	2.70	28.90	43.40	5.43	3.54	7.44	10.68
S	103.9	0.79	0.41	3.48	2.40	27.80	43.25	5.38	3.29	6.87	10.24
O	132.1	1.04	0.36	4.13	3.13	35.04	57.77	6.24	3.87	8.99	11.53
N	143.4	0.90	0.43	3.87	3.32	37.93	61.93	7.39	4.26	10.10	13.27

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 28 companies operating in Canada representing 91 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾**TABLE 61 - concluded** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1950 S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	18.99	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	18.50	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	20.46	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	18.52	12.69	3.74	2.09
1951 J	8.67	2.98	0.37	0.80	5.10	3.61	21.53	15.95	3.06	2.53
F	7.00	2.74	0.25	0.60	4.58	3.44	18.62	13.77	2.75	2.10
M	8.28	3.33	0.29	0.65	4.75	4.03	21.33	16.10	3.16	2.07
A	7.51	2.86	0.29	0.72	5.49	3.46	20.33	15.20	2.94	2.19
M	7.70	2.84	0.32	0.68	5.91	3.45	20.90	15.57	3.13	2.20
J	7.33	2.71	0.29	0.72	5.29	3.82	20.15	14.97	3.13	2.06
J	7.61	3.19	0.29	0.83	5.00	3.12	20.04	15.15	2.71	2.18
A	7.34	2.22	0.30	0.55	5.32	3.35	19.10	14.22	2.58	2.30
S	7.19	2.34	0.27	0.67	4.66	3.47	18.59	13.90	2.72	1.97
O	7.42	2.96	0.31	0.70	5.72	3.62	20.74	15.91	2.58	2.24

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1950 3rd	19.93	..	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th	21.55	..	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49
1951 1st	23.94	0.18	0.10	0.67	0.52	6.74	11.57	1.05	0.49	0.84	1.81
2nd	22.54	0.12	0.04	0.61	0.40	6.77	10.64	1.00	0.42	1.03	1.52
3rd	22.15	0.14	0.06	0.49	0.34	6.62	10.72	0.96	0.39	1.01	1.42

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements**TABLE 62** Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL ⁽²⁾	GOVERN- MENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1950	2,192	2,283	409	253	400	54	141	+313	+379	1,500
1950 2nd	753	806	121	126	111	7	37	+ 81	+ 23	1,300
3rd	68	97	77	15	43	19	34	+ 28	+ 61	1,500
4th	973	933	37	37	130	14	43	+101	+141	1,500
1951 1st	20	117	29	62	83	1	22	+ 62	- 68	1,400
2nd	4	76	159	35	53	6	22	+ 37	+ 89	1,400
3rd	2	114	101	35	109	—	23	+ 86	+ 40	1,400

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
Total 105 stocks	Total, 82 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1950	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	87.9	94.2	264.1	122.0	389.0	185.8
1950 N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7
M	162.9	165.0	411.1	513.3	107.1	133.6	383.0	124.4	441.2	251.6
A	165.6	169.1	415.8	568.3	106.1	138.2	369.0	123.4	445.4	260.9
M	164.2	168.3	406.4	579.2	104.7	138.9	363.0	121.0	436.3	264.2
J	160.7	164.4	396.4	562.2	104.1	134.1	359.8	117.9	425.6	257.6
A	162.0	165.8	405.0	568.1	111.3	135.1	355.5	115.2	421.8	264.6
J	169.7	174.5	419.2	588.5	117.7	145.3	366.6	118.4	419.9	277.8
S	179.8	185.4	445.4	609.8	124.0	156.6	371.6	119.7	436.5	308.8
O	183.3	189.5	462.5	595.5	122.6	162.6	346.3	114.2	445.9	305.8
N	174.0	178.8	431.7	562.3	121.9	150.8	314.1	110.9	425.2	284.7
D	177.3	180.6	430.4	573.6	119.3	154.7	308.2	108.5	405.9	290.0

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index										
Mining Index										
Industrials	Utilities					Banks 8 stocks	Total 36 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks
Industrial mines	Total 15 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction						
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1950	98.3	132.5	208.8	103.5	123.7	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	156.7
1950 N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	161.1
D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	160.2
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	166.0
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3
M	117.1	158.9	301.8	104.0	142.4	150.0	100.3	71.2	166.7	166.0
A	118.3	159.7	304.7	102.9	143.9	144.1	96.7	66.8	165.3	165.2
M	117.2	156.0	296.4	102.0	139.8	141.7	92.5	63.7	158.6	164.3
J	117.0	153.0	290.7	101.2	136.0	141.1	90.6	63.7	152.3	162.2
J	118.1	155.4	299.6	101.2	137.7	140.0	92.7	65.5	155.0	163.1
A	127.1	162.6	328.8	100.5	142.1	137.2	97.7	69.7	161.7	165.2
S	135.4	172.3	368.8	100.8	147.6	140.2	104.0	73.7	173.6	166.4
O	141.0	174.0	378.4	99.2	149.1	141.5	107.5	75.3	181.2	164.2
N	136.6	167.2	354.4	99.2	143.4	141.0	102.4	71.9	172.3	162.8
D	140.2	177.0	402.1	99.0	146.0	144.2	103.4	73.2	172.4	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand Dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1950	109	42	21	45	2,073	101	1,339	392	94	147
1950 A	85	23	19	43	1,956	110	1,317	412	28	66
S	86	38	11	37	1,813					
O	111	36	24	51	2,171	37	1,512	520	84	57
N	137	52	25	60	2,504					
D	86	37	15	34	1,957					
1951 J	137	61	33	43	2,282	24	1,456	498	59	104
F	134	55	21	58	2,025					
M	129	52	25	52	2,112					
A	124	56	20	48	2,374	49	1,224	521	32	118
M	97	42	22	33	1,787					
J	97	37	16	44	1,674					
J	105	50	16	39	2,401	106	1,460	379	72	97
A	119	53	22	44	2,293					
S	88	29	18	41	1,647					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market				Toronto Stock Exchange				
			Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	11.34	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1950	2.78	0.552	41.82	20.63	0.23	1,748	8.97	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88
1950 O	2.75	0.623	33.82	22.77	0.23	2,619	9.41	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59
N	2.88	0.624	11.15	23.43	0.23	2,089	9.36	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	117.92	26.88	0.25	1,531	9.95	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.57	22.46	0.19	3,442	10.99	37.6	0.33	70.6	11.23
F	3.02	0.728	31.26	26.23	0.23	2,639	11.02	37.8	0.34	49.3	11.22
M	3.25	0.755	56.26	25.68	0.22	1,275	10.89	33.1	0.30	29.5	11.10
A	3.24	0.755	36.79	25.87	0.22	1,954	11.19	36.2	0.31	27.2	11.58
M	3.24	0.755	11.63	25.49	0.23	1,753	10.94	37.9	0.34	28.7	11.30
J	3.25	0.754	72.39	24.45	0.23	1,078	10.63	35.8	0.33	21.9	10.91
J	3.23	0.771	50.01	24.82	0.22	1,071	11.39	36.8	0.32	29.2	11.66
A	3.24	0.786	25.14	27.49	0.23	1,581	11.97	38.1	0.31	42.0	12.39
S	3.24	0.880	53.98	30.55	0.25	1,667	12.29	52.7	0.32	70.7	12.66
O	3.26	0.927	35.92	34.86	0.29	1,624	12.11	44.0	0.35	99.8*	12.46
N	3.38	0.916	13.06	31.40	0.26	1,087				47.6	12.33
D			107.04			940					

1952

British
Columbia

0
7
6

7

4

8

7

elements
proposals

quoted
market
values⁽⁴⁾

million
dollars

.77
.88
.59
.50
.19
.23
.22
.10
.58
.30
.91
.66
.39
.66
.46
.33

⁽⁴⁾ As

Review,